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Journal Name

ARTICLE

## Enhancing the Kinetics of Hydrazone Exchange Processes: An Experimental and Computational Study†

Patrick L Higgs<sup>a</sup>, Antonio J Ruiz-Sanchez<sup>a</sup>, Milene Dalmina<sup>a</sup>, Benjamin R Horrocks<sup>a</sup>, Andrew G Leach<sup>b\*</sup> and David A Fulton<sup>a\*</sup>

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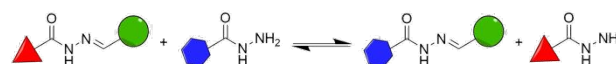
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The capacity of hydrazone bonds to readily undergo component exchange processes sees their extensive utilization in dynamic combinatorial chemistry. The kinetics of hydrazone exchange are optimal at ~ pH 4.5 which limits the use of hydrazone-based dynamic combinatorial libraries, particularly for any biological targets that are only stable at near-neutral pH values. It would be advantageous if hydrazone exchange proceeded with faster rates at pH values closer to neutral. We evaluated the kinetics of hydrazone exchange for a selection of hydrazones possessing neighbouring acidic or basic functional groups within the carbonyl-derived moiety of the hydrazone that were postulated to lower transition state energies and thus enhance rates. To help rationalize experimental observations, hydrazone exchange was computationally modelled at the M06-2X/6-31G\* level of theory, with three possible mechanistic pathways considered. The pathway where hydrazone exchange proceeds by protonation of the hydrazone nitrogen, followed by hydrazide attack (the rate determining step) was computed to have the lowest free energy barrier and predicted the correct experimentally determined order of reactivity for different hydrazones. The computational studies suggest that substrates possessing moieties with ideal spatial orientations of hydrogen bond acceptor groups can stabilize transition states *via* hydrogen bonding interactions and afford significant rate enhancements in hydrazone exchange. To test the model, further substituents were screened computationally, identifying benzodihydropyran as a rate-enhancing moiety which was verified by subsequent experiments. Taken together, these experimental and computational studies suggest that judiciously placed N- or O-hydrogen bond acceptors within the aldehyde-derived moiety of the hydrazone afford up to 8-fold rate enhancements in hydrazone exchange compared to substrates lacking those features, providing a valuable boost to exchange kinetics at near-neutral pH values. We anticipate these findings will be of interest in dynamic combinatorial chemistry, dynamic covalent polymers/materials, functionalized nanoparticles and interlocked molecules, all of which may benefit from hydrazone exchange processes able to operate near-neutral pH values.

### Introduction

The field of dynamic combinatorial chemistry<sup>1</sup> requires chemical bonds that readily undergo component exchange processes. One of the most utilized is the hydrazone bond, (Fig. 1) which has optimal exchange kinetics at pH 4.5, being considerably slower at neutral pH.<sup>1b, 2</sup> The requirement to operate at lower pH limits significantly the scope and application of hydrazone-based dynamic combinatorial libraries as many interesting biological templates are only stable at near neutral pH values, and thus it would be advantageous if hydrazone exchange were able to operate on an experimentally useful timescale at pH values closer to neutral.

Inspired by the work<sup>3</sup> of Jencks in the 1960s, Dawson and co-workers demonstrated<sup>4</sup> that aniline can successfully catalyse exchange processes at neutral pH, and aniline catalysis was applied<sup>5</sup> successfully in a hydrazone-based dynamic combinatorial library for the discovery of inhibitors of glutathione S-transferase. The relatively high concentrations of aniline required (100 mM) to enhance the rate of component exchange can limit significantly the wider biocompatibility of the organocatalyst approach, and to this end Kool *et al.* have developed<sup>6</sup> improved catalysts which can provide rate enhancements of up to eight times that of aniline catalysis at lower concentrations of catalyst.



**Figure 1.** Hydrazones undergo reversible component exchange through transimination processes where a hydrazone reacts with a hydrazide to afford a new hydrazone and hydrazide.

While investigating hydrazone and oxime formation at neutral pH, Kool and co-workers also studied<sup>6a</sup> an alternative approach to

<sup>a</sup> Chemical Nanoscience Laboratory, Chemistry-School of Natural and Environmental Sciences, Bedson Building, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU, UK. Tel: +44(0)191 208 7065; E-mail: [david.fulton@ncl.ac.uk](mailto:david.fulton@ncl.ac.uk)

<sup>b</sup> School of Pharmacy and Biomolecular Sciences, James Parsons Building, Liverpool John Moores University, Byrom Street, Liverpool, L3 3AF, UK. Tel: +44(0)151 231 2404; Email: [A.G.leach@ljmu.ac.uk](mailto:A.G.leach@ljmu.ac.uk)

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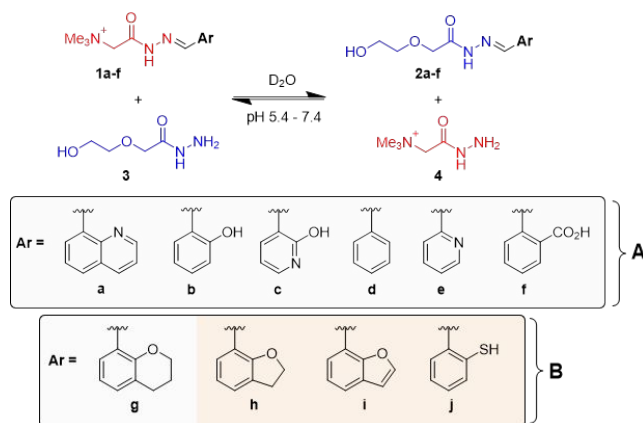
organocatalysis in which structural modifications of aldehyde components can increase the rate of hydrazone or oxime formation at neutral pH. These structural modifications involve the inclusion of neighbouring acidic or basic functional groups or atoms within the carbonyl-derived moiety of the hydrazone that assist proton transfer within the rate limiting step, thus lowering transition state energies and enhancing the rate of hydrazone formation. We reasoned that these structural modifications may also help increase the rate of hydrazone exchange processes at neutral pH. Thus, in this work, we investigated exchange kinetics for a small pool of hydrazones containing acidic or basic functional groups/atoms and rationalized their observed order of reactivity by computational studies. Our computational model indicates that the rate enhancements likely arise on account of the abilities of neighbouring functional groups/atoms to form stabilizing hydrogen bonds within the transition state. Furthermore, this model correctly identified benzodihydropyran (benzoDHP) as a candidate rate-enhancing group – a prediction that was initially surprising given the absence of any acidic or basic moieties within benzoDHP – which was verified by experiment to be the fastest performing group, demonstrating that useful enhancements in rate can be obtained.

## Results and discussion

### Experimental hydrazone exchange studies

When considering the application of hydrazone bonds in dynamic combinatorial chemistry, one must take account of several important requirements. It is crucial that equilibria lie very much on the side of product hydrazone, and thus aromatic aldehyde partners are often used as the extended conjugation of the resultant hydrazone ensures product stability, especially important when operating in aqueous solutions. Aliphatic aldehydes, on the other hand, tend to form hydrazones where the equilibrium is less towards the desired hydrazone. Furthermore, acyl hydrazide reaction partners are used to ensure reasonable rates of component exchange as other classes of hydrazides/hydrazines often form hydrazones which undergo component exchange on too slow a timescale to be useful. With these considerations in mind, we focused upon a small pool of hydrazones **1a-f** (Fig. 2) (for synthetic procedures see SI). Hydrazones **1a-c** and **1e-f** contain a basic nitrogen or acidic group either upon or within the aromatic moiety of the carbonyl components which we postulated would likely influence the kinetics of exchange. These specific substrates were chosen based upon the work<sup>6a</sup> of Kool *et al.*, where they displayed relatively high rate enhancements for hydrazone formation and thus are sensible starting points to investigate their influence on hydrazone exchange. Hydrazone **1d** contains no potential rate-enhancing structural features, thus serves as a control.

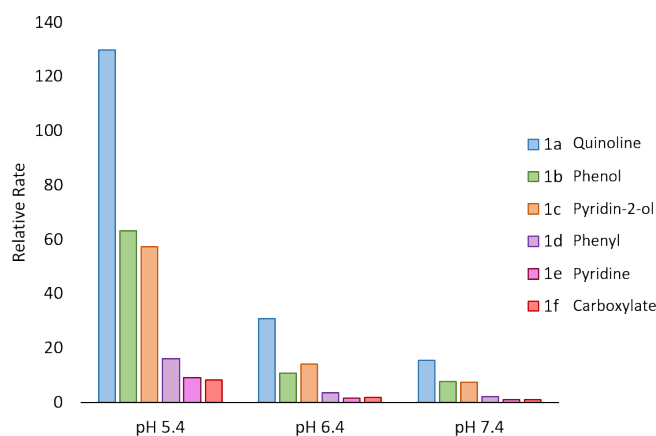
Component exchange to form hydrazones **2a-f** was accomplished by reaction of hydrazones **1a-f** (see SI for characterization) with an excess of acyl hydrazide **3**. Acyl hydrazides **3** and **4** possess hydroxyl and quaternary ammonium groups, respectively, which ensure water solubility of their associated hydrazones. Exchange reactions (see SI for details) were monitored by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy at room



**Figure 2.** Component exchange of hydrazones **1a-f** with acyl hydrazide **3** to form hydrazones **2a-f** and acyl hydrazide **4**, a process which was studied by <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopy. (A) Exchange of **1a-f** was studied both experimentally and modelled computationally as a symmetrical exchange process, where AcNHNH<sub>2</sub> is both the attacking nucleophile, and hydrazide component of the hydrazone. (B) Substrates **h-j** were only studied computationally, and based upon the outcomes of this work, **g** was progressed to experimental study.

temperature over a range of pH values (5.4-7.4). The mole fraction of each species in solution was determined at each time point from the normalized integrals of diagnostic protons. We found any diagnostic signal could be used as a spectral handle to quantify the rate of component exchange, and for experimental simplicity we chose to utilize those signals associated with the exchange product **4** (Fig. 2). <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectroscopic integral analysis afforded kinetics traces (see SI, Fig S13) from which the relative rates of hydrazone exchange (Fig. 3) were obtained.

As anticipated, the kinetics of exchange of all examples were faster as the pH decreased. The rates of exchange are 6-7 times faster at the lowest pH investigated (5.4) compared to the highest pH (7.4), observations consistent with component exchange being accelerated by protonation. Component exchange was fastest with hydrazone **1a**, being approximately 8 times faster than control hydrazone **1d** at all pH values investigated, suggesting that the inclusion of a proximal basic nitrogen may catalyse hydrazone exchange. Surprisingly, hydrazones **1b-c** and **1e-f**, all of which possess proximal acid/basic groups, were observed to undergo



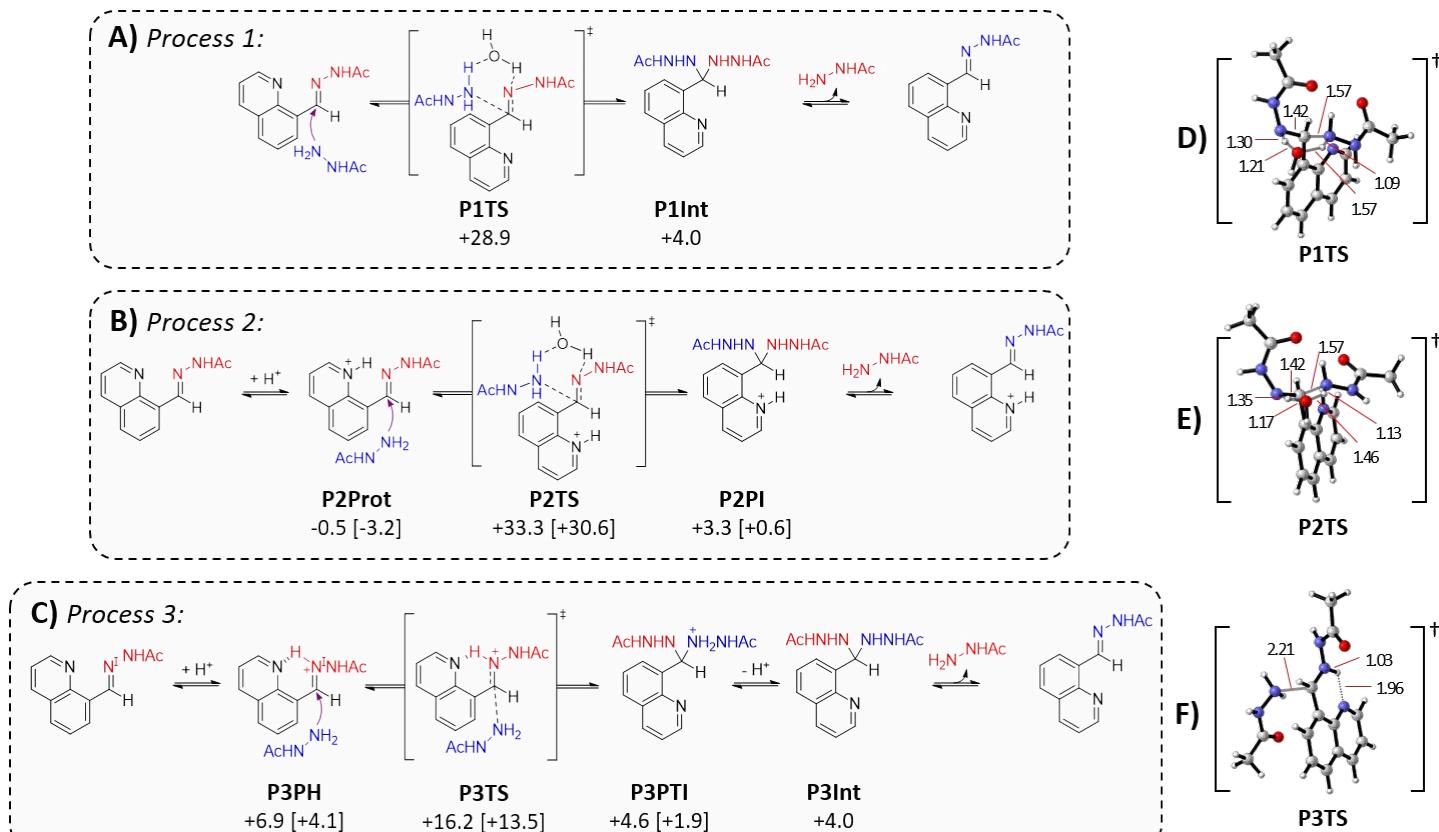
**Figure 3:** Relative rates of component exchange for hydrazones **1a-f**. Rates are presented relative to the slowest exchange process (**1f** at pH 7.4).

slower component exchange processes (at all pH values) than the control hydrazone **1d**. This result was initially surprising, as we had anticipated that the hydrazone containing the most basic group would best catalyse the hydrazone exchange process as it would exhibit the greatest likelihood of being protonated and so be able to transfer a proton in the rate limiting step; the  $pK_a$  of the pyridyl nitrogen is estimated to be 5.14<sup>7</sup>, which is higher than that of the quinoline ( $pK_a = 4.85$ )<sup>7</sup> and the benzoic acid ( $pK_a = 4.20$ )<sup>7</sup> suggesting that pyridine **1e** should undergo the fastest hydrazone exchange. Our observed order of reactivity (quinoline > phenol > phenyl > pyridine  $\approx$  carboxylate) does not correlate with the  $pK_a$  value of the proximal acid/basic groups, an observation which suggests that the rate enhancement is not caused by protonation of this group.

### Computational hydrazone exchange studies

In order to better understand our experimental observations, computational studies were undertaken. To our knowledge, this is the first computational study to explicitly examine the mechanism of hydrazone exchange. Three possible hydrazone exchange mechanisms were considered and studied at the M06-2X/6-31G\* level<sup>8</sup> of theory (a level that is expected to produce reasonable agreement with barrier heights). To simplify calculations, the hydrazide employed in modelling the exchange processes was AcNHNH<sub>2</sub>, which was also used as the hydrazide component within the hydrazone. The overall process modelled was therefore a

symmetrical exchange. We considered firstly process (1) (Fig. 4A) in which no protons were added into the system. In the calculated transition state (**P1TS**), proton shuttling between the incoming nucleophile and the hydrazone was required, and a single water molecule can fulfil this role by simultaneously removing a proton from the incoming hydrazine and protonating the hydrazone. This proton shuttling leads to a neutral tetrahedral intermediate (**P1Int**) that would be expected to collapse either to reactants or products through similar barriers. In process (2) (Fig. 4B), groups located within the aldehyde derived moiety of the hydrazone were protonated to give reaction precursors (**P2Prot**) before nucleophilic attack by the hydrazide, a process that proceeds through a similar transition state (**P2TS**) to process (1). This mechanism leads to a protonated intermediate (**P2PI**) that can either rearrange (intramolecular proton transfer) or return a proton to the surrounding environment. The computed energetics (see  $\Delta G^\ddagger$  values in Fig. 4) are those calculated for pH 7, while those for pH 5 (where different) are in brackets. The calculated values reveal that process (2) features a high energy barrier, with  $\Delta G^\ddagger$  values exceeding 30 kcal/mol, indicating that protonation of the functional group/atom within the aldehyde-derived moiety likely impedes the exchange process. We then considered process (3) (Fig. 4C), which represents a specific acid-catalysed reaction in which hydrazone nitrogen (N<sup>1</sup>) is protonated prior to nucleophilic attack by the hydrazide. This protonation gives protonated hydrazone (**P3PH**) that is attacked by

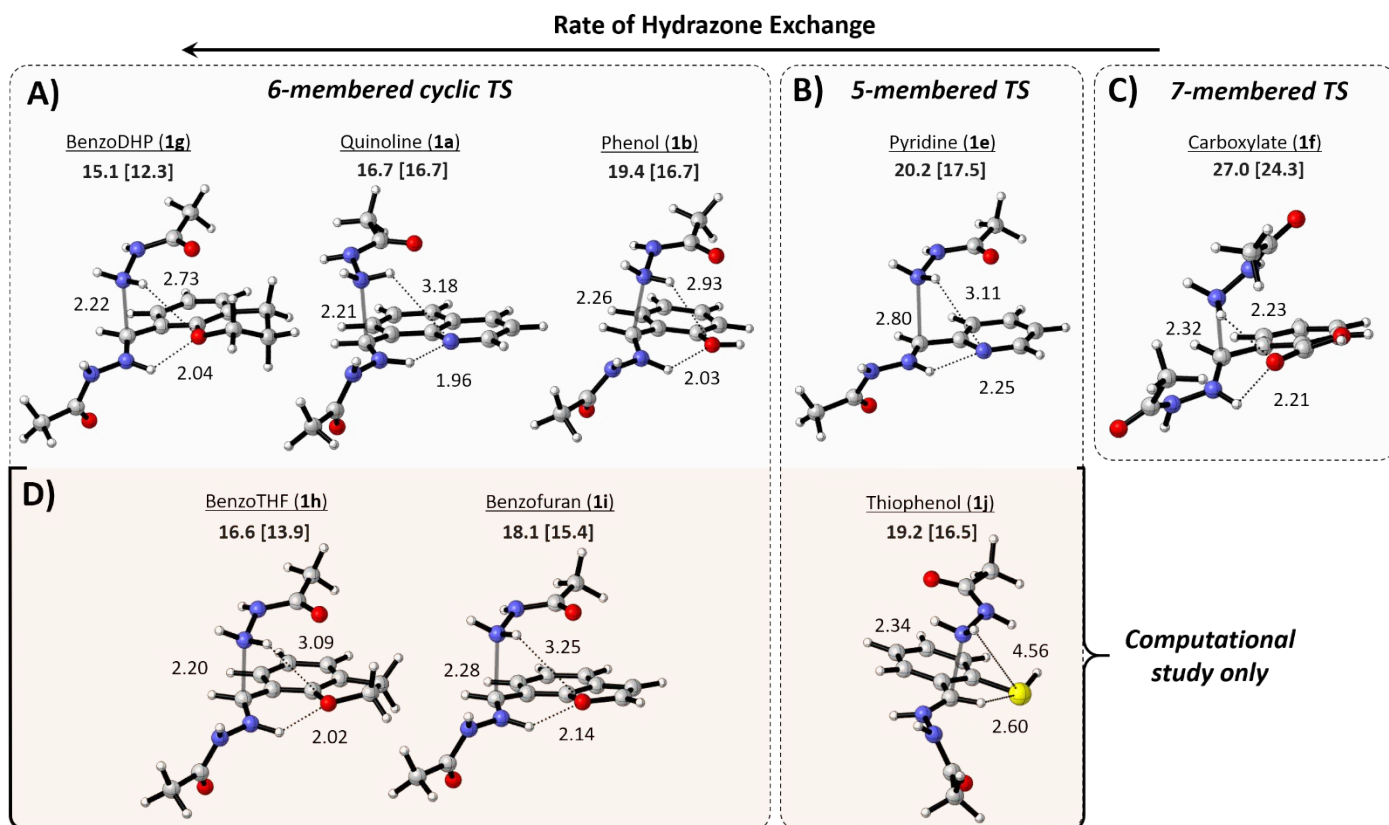


**Figure 4:** Three mechanisms of hydrazone exchange which were explored computationally. (A) Process (1): No protonation of hydrazone prior to hydrazide attack (uncatalysed reaction). (B) Process (2): Protonation of proximal acid/base group within aldehyde component of hydrazone. (C) Process (3): Protonation of hydrazone nitrogen (N<sup>1</sup>) prior to attack. Energetics (kcal/mol) were calculated at pH 7, whilst values for pH 5 are in brackets. Process (3) represents the most likely mechanism for hydrazone exchange, on account of having low energy barriers, relative to Processes (1) and (2). (D-F) Transition state structures **P1TS**, **P2TS** and **P3TS**, respectively.

hydrazide through transition state **P3TS** to give a protonated tetrahedral intermediate **P3PTI**. For process (3) the calculated free energy barrier (see  $\Delta G^\ddagger$  values) is significantly lower than those obtained for processes (1) and (2), indicating that process (3) constitutes the most likely mechanism for hydrazone exchange. The pathway with the lowest free energy barrier is likely to be the one that is operational but there are significant uncertainties in these comparisons and therefore the ability of each process to explain the relative reactivity of the different hydrazones was also considered.

For process (1), the lowest computed free energy barrier (and therefore fastest reaction) is for carboxylate **1f**<sup>†</sup> (see SI, Table S19) whilst the highest energy process (and therefore slowest) involves quinoline **1a**, observations that are not consistent with experiment and therefore process (1) was discounted. The energetics calculated for process (2) (SI, Table S20) predict that: (i) the most reactive substrate is control compound **1d** – which is absent of any acid/basic groups to catalyse the reaction; and (ii) the least reactive substrate is **1a** – which was experimentally observed to have the fastest hydrazone exchange kinetics. Process (2) was not consistent with the observed order of reactivity and was discounted. The computed barrier heights for process (3) (SI, Table S21) however, predict an order of reactivity (pH 7.4: **1a** > **1b** > **1d**  $\approx$  **1e** > **1f**; pH 5.4: **1a**  $\approx$  **1b** > **1d**  $\approx$  **1e** > **1f**) that was consistent with the observed relative rates (Fig. 3), further supporting the idea that process (3) constitutes the most likely mechanism of hydrazone exchange.

We then further scrutinized the key species that governs reactivity *via* process (3), the transition state for hydrazone attack (**P3TS**). The origin of the high reactivity of **1a** was revealed in the corresponding transition state structure (Fig. 5A), which features two hydrogen bonds from the quinoline nitrogen to both the incoming hydrazide (N-H distance: 3.18 Å) and the protonated hydrazone (N-H: 1.96 Å), that stabilize the transition state. Crucially, these stabilizing interactions help to lower the energy barrier for hydrazone exchange, thus providing a boost in the exchange kinetics. In the analogous transition states for pyridine **1e** (N-H: 2.93 Å, 2.25 Å) and carboxylate **1f** (O-H: 2.23 Å, 2.21 Å) (Fig. 5B-C) these distances are longer, suggesting that of the two interactions it is the hydrogen bond to the protonated hydrazone that governs reactivity. It has been noted previously<sup>9</sup> that 6-membered ring intramolecular hydrogen bonding interactions (such as those that operate for quinoline **1a**) are slightly favoured over their 5-membered equivalent (as for pyridine **1e**) and much favoured compared to their 7-membered equivalent (carboxylate **1f**). Thus, it is the ideal spatial positioning and orientation of hydrogen bond acceptor atoms/groups within the transition state, rather than simply the presence of acidic or basic moieties, that leads to increased reactivity in hydrazone exchange.



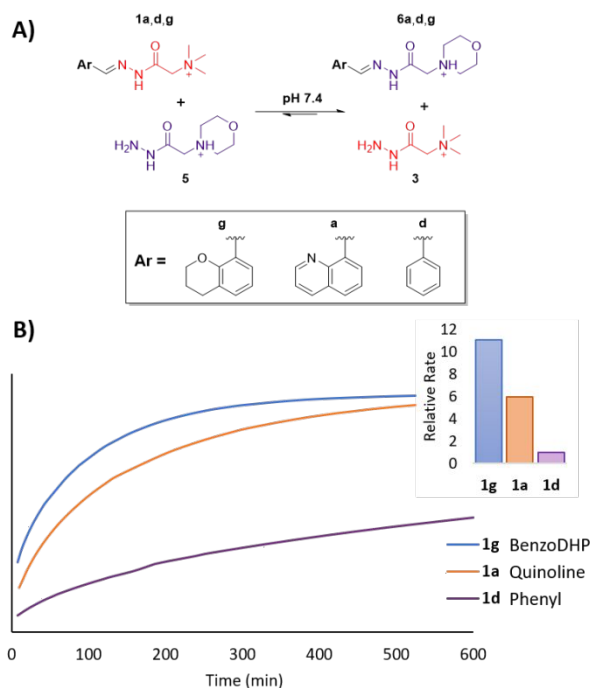
**Figure 5:** Hydrogen bonding interactions stabilise the transition states for hydrazone exchange. The energy barriers ( $\Delta G^\ddagger$ ) corresponding to each TS structure were calculated at pH 7.4 and pH 5.4 (brackets). (A) 6-membered cyclic TS (benzoDHP **1g**, quinoline **1a**, phenol **1b**) have the lowest energies and exhibit the fastest hydrazone exchange. (B) 5-membered cyclic TS (pyridine **1e**, thiophenol **1j**), 7-membered TS (carboxylate **1f**). (D) Substrates **1h-j** were only studied computationally.

With this thought in mind, alternative oxygen-containing substrates **1g-i**, and thiophenol **1j** (Fig. 5) were considered computationally as a test of this model, as such substrates contain hydrogen bond acceptors, but lack the suitably acidic/basic groups required to catalyse the reaction *via* intramolecular proton transfer. Amongst these examples, benzoDHP **1g** was predicted to be faster than all the other compounds studied experimentally and was therefore selected for synthesis. The origin of this predicted rate enhancement was clear in the structure of the relevant transition state for **1g** (Fig. 5A). The heterocyclic oxygen atom in this species is positioned in such a way that it can form two stabilizing interactions through a favoured 6-membered ring: one with the protonated hydrazone (2.04 Å, O-H) and a second with the incoming nucleophile (2.73 Å, O-H). Short hydrogen bonding interactions within the transition state indicate stronger stabilizing interactions, the likes of which lower the transition state energy to a greater extent, thus resulting in faster hydrazone exchange. The transition state of benzoDHP **1g** features two such short hydrogen bonds, which are considerably shorter (and therefore presumably stronger) than analogous bond lengths calculated for quinoline **1a** (N-H: 1.96 Å, 3.18 Å) and phenol **1b** (O-H: 2.03 Å, 2.93 Å). This observation suggests that **1g** would offer significantly improved exchange kinetics over quinoline **1a**, an already fast exchanging hydrazone. We then experimentally validated this hypothesis by determining the hydrazone exchange kinetics of benzoDHP **1g** (Fig. 6).

#### Exchange kinetics of benzoDHP (**1g**)

Hydrazones **1a**, **1d** and **1g** were exchanged with hydrazide **5** (Fig. 6A) and the kinetics were monitored by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectroscopy and the relative rates of exchange were deduced. It was necessary to study this exchange process with morpholine hydrazide (**5**) instead of glycol hydrazide **3**, as exchange of **1g** with **3** resulted in product precipitation that convoluted the exchange kinetics (see SI, Fig. S14). Gratifyingly, **1g** displayed a 2-fold rate enhancement with respect to quinoline **1a** (Fig. 6B), highlighting the predictive power of our computational model of hydrazone exchange.

Despite mechanistic differences between hydrazone exchange and formation processes, we speculate that the rate-enhancing effects observed for proximal acid/base groups upon hydrazone formation may also arise on account of hydrogen bonding interactions which lower the activation energies (by stabilising the transition states). The ability of those groups to facilitate intramolecular proton transfer, as postulated by Kool *et al.*<sup>6a-d</sup>, will also be a contributing factor. Preliminary experiments (SI, Fig. S17) revealed that chroman-8-carbaldehyde (the aldehyde from which benzoDHP **1g** was derived) exhibited rapid hydrazone formation, reacting 5-fold faster than quinoline-8-carbaldehyde, and 13-fold faster than benzaldehyde, which lacks any rate-enhancing features. The intriguing observation that the benzoDHP moiety catalyses rapid hydrazone formation, despite its lack of a significantly acidic or basic group to facilitate intramolecular proton transfer processes, supports our hypothesis that hydrogen-bonding interactions play an important role within the context of organocatalysed hydrazone



**Figure 6:** Hydrazone exchange kinetics of **1a**, **1d** and **1g** were studied by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectroscopy. (A) Exchange of hydrazones **1a,d,g** with morpholine hydrazide **5**. (B) Kinetic traces of **1a,d,g** and their relative rates (inset) for hydrazone exchange.

formation, and probably also the mechanistically similar processes of imine and oxime formation.

#### Conclusion

We have demonstrated that the judicious placement of neighbouring hydrogen-bond acceptors within the carbonyl-derived moiety of a hydrazone does lead to enhancements in rates of hydrazone exchange. Computational modelling identified a likely reaction pathway for this process whose energetics were consistent with experimentally determined exchange rates. Modelling supported the hypothesis that the rate-determining step in hydrazone exchange was nucleophilic attack on the protonated hydrazone, which is an important distinction between hydrazone exchange and hydrazone formation, where the rate-limiting step is collapse of the carbinolamine tetrahedral intermediate. Crucially, modelling indicated that the origin of the observed rate enhancements lies in the ability of neighbouring functional groups to form a stabilizing hydrogen bonds within the transition state, and that geometries where 6-membered ring intramolecular hydrogen bonding interactions can be adopted are particularly important. Our confidence in this model was demonstrated by its prediction that a benzoDHP group – containing a very weakly basic but optimally placed oxygen atom that acts as a hydrogen-bond acceptor – displayed fast exchange kinetics, which was gratifyingly supported by experimental observation. Preliminary experiments revealed that chroman-8-carbaldehyde (from which BenzoDHP **1g** was derived) also catalyses rapid hydrazone formation. Surprisingly, chroman-8-carbaldehyde was found to react 5-fold faster than previously reported quinoline-8-carbaldehyde,<sup>6a</sup> despite its lack of an acidic/basic group. These observations suggest that the inclusion of

hydrogen-bond acceptor moieties within the aldehyde component may also play an important role in catalysing hydrazone formation, alongside the previously reported<sup>6a-d</sup> catalytic effect of proximal acid/base groups. At neutral pH, benzoDHP **1g** was observed to afford an 8-fold enhancement in the rate of hydrazone exchange, compared to that of control **1d**, and was 16-fold faster than the slowest exchanging hydrazones (**1e/1f**). With regards to our own interest in dynamic combinatorial chemistry, our work suggests that valuable gains in rate of exchange can be made that would allow the design of a polymer-scaffolded DCLs operating with reasonable kinetics at near-neutral pH – a crucial requirement for interfacing DCLs with biomacromolecules<sup>10</sup>. Furthermore, given the importance of hydrazone exchange within dynamic covalent polymers<sup>11</sup>, materials<sup>12</sup>, surfaces<sup>13</sup>, molecular machines<sup>14</sup>, interlocked molecules<sup>15</sup>, cages<sup>16</sup> and functionalized nanoparticles<sup>17</sup>, where component exchange processes endow structural adaptivity, we speculate this work will offer insight to the design and optimization of new systems. We also anticipate our work will benefit the development of new organocatalyst for hydrazone/oxime formation and exchange processes, indicating that computational studies, on account of their ability to ‘pick winners’, might minimise tedious preliminary screenings for catalytic activity.

### Conflicts of interest

There are no conflicts of interest.

### Acknowledgements

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### Notes and references

†Further modelling of **1f** revealed that the carboxylate moiety may ring-close upon the aminated-like intermediate to form a meta-stable 5-membered cyclic structure (Fig. S24), although no evidence of this species was observed during <sup>1</sup>H NMR experiments. This meta-stable presented a local minimum on the potential energy surface, making it challenging to reliably compute energetics that were consistent with a single exchange mechanism. Energetics of all other substrates however, were in close agreement with process (3).

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## Journal Name

ARTICLE



## Supporting Information

### Enhancing the Kinetics of Hydrazone Exchange Processes: An Experimental and Computational Study

Patrick L Higgs, Antonio J Ruiz-Sanchez, Milene Dalmina, Benjamin R Horrocks, Andrew G Leach<sup>\*b</sup> and David A Fulton<sup>\*a</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Chemical Nanoscience Laboratory, School of Natural and Environmental Sciences, Bedson Building, Newcastle University, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 7RU, UK. Tel: +44(0)191 208 7065; E-mail: [david.fulton@ncl.ac.uk](mailto:david.fulton@ncl.ac.uk)

<sup>b</sup>School of Pharmacy and Biomolecular Sciences, James Parsons Building, Liverpool John Moores University, Byrom Street, Liverpool, L3 3AF, UK. Tel: +44(0)151 231 2404; Email: [A.G.leach@ljmu.ac.uk](mailto:A.G.leach@ljmu.ac.uk)

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**General Experimental:** All chemicals, including Girard's reagent T (**R1**) were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich or Alfa Aesar and were used as received without further purification.  $^1\text{H}$  and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of synthesised compounds were recorded on a Bruker Avance 300 spectrometer (at 300 and 75 MHz respectively), Bruker Avance 400 spectrometer (at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively), or a Bruker Avance III HD spectrometer (at 500 MHz and 125 MHz, respectively). High-resolution mass spectrometry was performed on a Waters LCT Premier mass spectrometer<sup>a</sup> or an Agilent 6550 iFunnel Q-TOF LC/MS<sup>b</sup>.

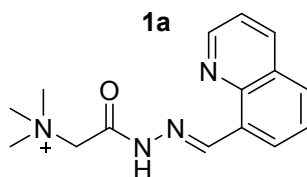
### Synthetic Procedures:

**General Procedure for Preparation of Hydrazone Compounds (1a-1g):** Aromatic aldehyde (1.00 eqv.) was dissolved in MeOH (2.5 mL) and stirred at rt. Girard's Reagent T (0.9 eqv) was dissolved in MeOH (2.5 mL), then added in one portion to the aldehyde solution. Reactions were judged complete by TLC (7:2 MeOH/2M  $\text{H}_4\text{NCl}$ ), evaporated to dryness and the crude residue washed with dichloromethane (7 mL) and sonicated for 5 min. The final products were isolated by filtration and dried for 30 min under high vacuum.

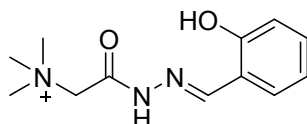
### Characterization of Hydrazones 1a-1g:

$^1\text{H}$  AND  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra of compounds **1a-1g** appear complex on account of *syn/anti* isomerization about the C-N amide bond that exhibits hindered rotation, consistent with previous literature reports.<sup>1</sup> The *syn/anti* ratio was typically in the range 50:50 to 30:70, with the *anti*-isomer being the preferred conformer in most cases.

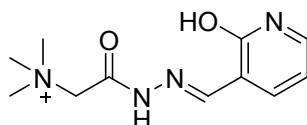
N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxo-2-(2-(quinolin-8-ylmethylene)hydrazineyl)ethan-1-aminium (1a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.81 + 8.64 (1H, s, Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 8.75 + 8.68 (1H, d, Ar, *anti* + *syn*), 8.36 + 8.25 (1H, d, Ar, *anti* + *syn*), 8.10 (1H, d, Ar), 7.96 + 7.87 (1H, d, Ar, *anti* + *syn*), 7.55 (2H, m, Ar), 4.74 + 4.31 (1H, s, -C=N-N- $\text{CH}_2$ -, *syn* + *anti*), 3.43 (9H, s, -N(Me)<sub>3</sub>).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  160.91, 150.23, 149.58, 149.30, 147.38, 144.24, 131.94, 131.15, 128.40, 127.05, 126.55, 122.05, 121.87, 63.98, 62.90, 54.49, 54.40. HRMS<sup>+</sup>  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4\text{O}^+$ , Theoretical: 271.1559 Actual: 271.1556<sup>b</sup>. mp. 159 °C.



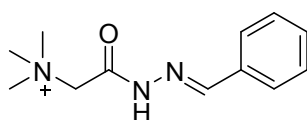
2-(2-(2-hydroxybenzylidene)hydrazineyl)-N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxoethan-1-aminium (1b)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.12 + 7.95 (1H, s, Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 7.35 (2H, m, Ar), 6.89 (2H, m, Ar) 4.54 + 4.12 (2H, s, -C=N-N- $\text{CH}_2$ -, *syn* + *anti*), 3.30 + 3.28 ((9H, s, -N(Me) $_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  164.70, 160.08, 156.67, 155.87, 152.76, 148.08, 132.91, 132.53, 131.07, 129.93, 120.64, 120.47, 118.24, 117.48, 116.46, 116.33, 63.88, 62.58, 54.47. HRMS $^+$   $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2^+$ , Theoretical: 236.1399, Actual: 236.1409. $^\beta$  mp. 206  $^\circ\text{C}$ .

**1b**

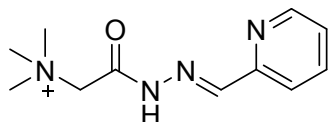
2-(2-((2-hydroxypyridin-3-yl)methylene)hydrazineyl)-N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxoethan-1-aminium (1c)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.35 + 8.10 (1H, s, Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 8.25 + 8.20 (1H, d, Ar, *anti* + *syn*) 7.71 + 7.65 (1H, d, Ar, *anti* + *syn*), 6.65 (1H, m, Ar), 4.74 + 4.26 (2H, s, - $\text{CH}_2$ -N(Me) $_3$ , *syn* + *anti*) 3.40 (9H, - $\text{CH}_2$ -N(CH $_3$ ) $_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  165.59, 162.75, 162.70, 160.84, 147.22, 142.60, 141.24, 140.58, 138.26, 137.44, 122.79, 122.24, 108.96, 63.99, 62.82, 54.43, 54.32. HRMS $^+$   $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2^+$ , Theoretical: 237.1232, Actual: 237.1345. $^\beta$  mp. 159  $^\circ\text{C}$ .

**1c**

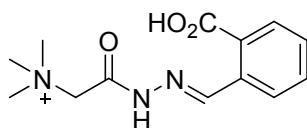
2-(2-benzylidenehydrazineyl)-N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxoethan-1-aminium (1d)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.18 + 7.95 (1H, s, Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 7.70 + 7.67 (2H, d, *anti* + *syn*), 7.43 (3H, m, Ar), 4.65 + 4.15 (2H, s, -C=N-N- $\text{CH}_2$ -, *syn* + *anti*), 3.30 + 3.29 (9H, s, -N(Me) $_3$ ).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  165.61, 160.81, 153.19, 148.32, 133.08, 132.47, 131.74, 131.06, 129.09, 128.99, 127.95, 127.44, 64.06, 62.88, 54.45. HRMS $^+$   $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}^+$ , Theoretical: 220.1432, Actual: 220.1450. $^\alpha$  mp. 175  $^\circ\text{C}$ .

**1d**

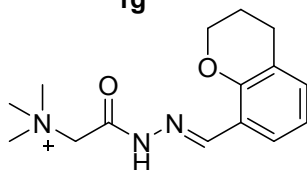
N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxo-2-(2-(pyridin-2-ylmethylene)hydrazineyl)ethan-1-aminium (1e)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.57 (1H, dd, Ar), 8.23 + 8.04 (1H, s, Ar-CH=N-N, *anti* + *syn*), 7.95 (2H, m, Ar) 7.51 (1H, dd, Ar), 4.29 (2H, s, -C=N-N-CH<sub>2</sub>-, *anti*), 3.39 (9H, s, -N(Me)<sub>3</sub>).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  166.11, 161.38, 150.80, 150.65, 150.60, 149.22, 149.11, 146.17, 138.39, 126.02, 125.63, 122.85, 122.55, 63.87, 62.85, 54.47, 54.34. HRMS<sup>+</sup> C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sup>+</sup>, Theoretical: 221.1402, Actual: 221.1393.<sup>α</sup> mp. 190 °C.

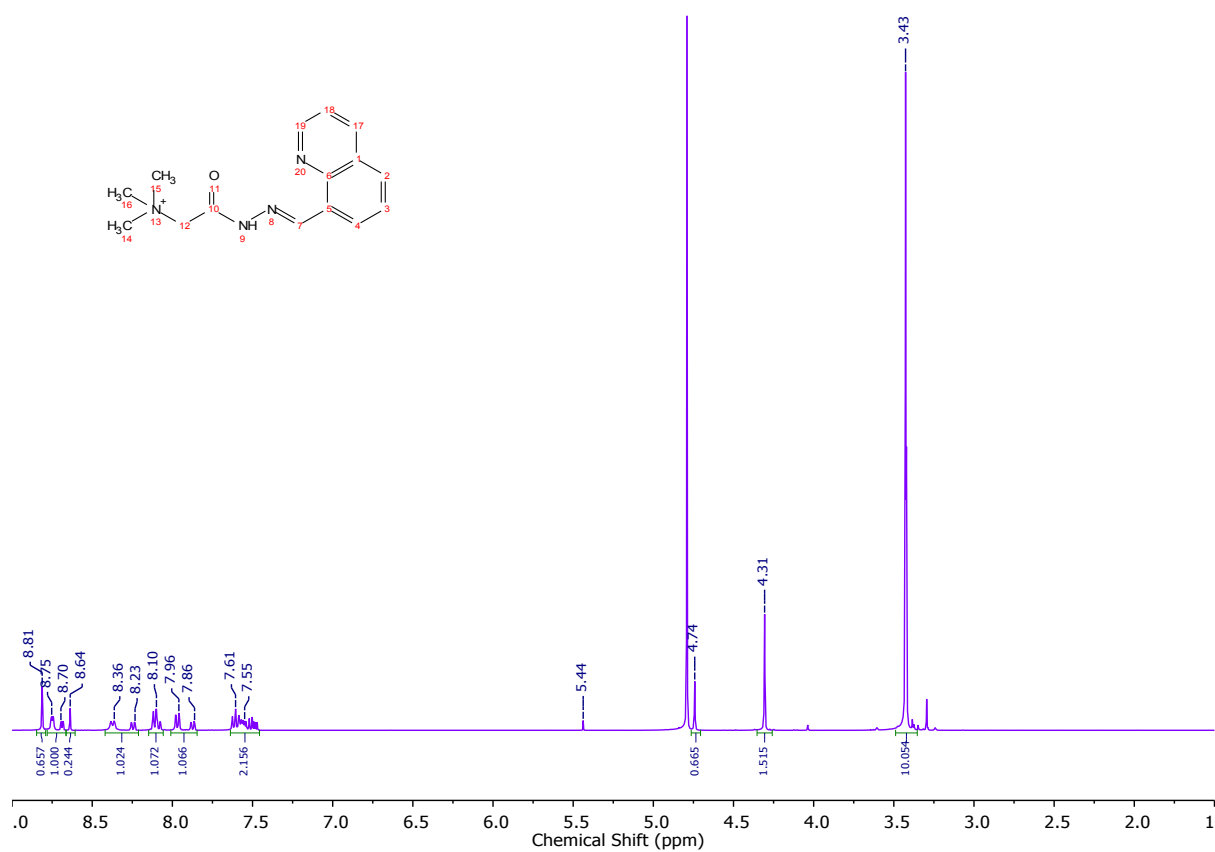
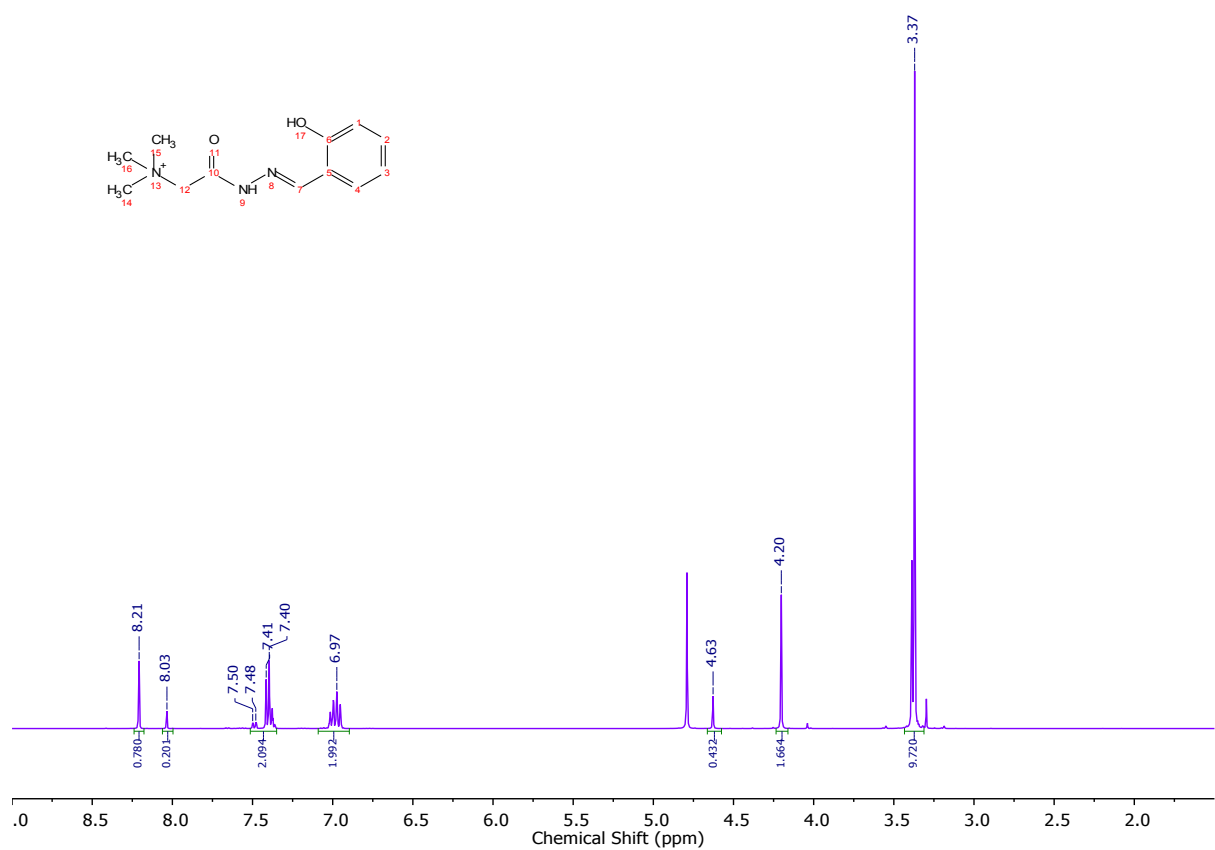
**1e**

2-(2-(2-carboxybenzylidene)hydrazineyl)-N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxoethan-1-aminium (1f)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 400 MHz, ppm) 8.34r + 8.28 (1H, s, br, Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 7.90-7.42 (4H, m, Ar), 4.66 + 4.13 (2H, s, -C=N-N-CH<sub>2</sub>-, *syn* + *anti*), 3.38 + 3.28 (9H, s, -N(Me)<sub>3</sub>).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (101 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  171.26, 161.57, 146.74, 135.37, 133.19, 131.82, 131.07, 130.56, 129.38, 126.67, 63.94, 62.80, 54.33. HRMS<sup>+</sup> C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>3</sub><sup>+</sup>, Theoretical: 264.1348, Actual: 264.1355.<sup>β</sup> mp. 162 °C.

**1f**

2-(2-(chroman-8-ylmethylene)hydrazineyl)-N,N,N-trimethyl-2-oxoethan-1-aminium (1g)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR ( $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ , 300 MHz, ppm) 8.48 + 8.21 (1H, s Ar-HC=N-, *anti* + *syn*), 7.64 (1H, d, Ar), 7.23 (1H, d, Ar), 6.94 (1H, dd, Ar), 4.67 + 4.21 (2H, s, -CH<sub>2</sub>-N(Me)<sub>3</sub>, *syn* + *anti*), 4.24 (2H, t, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-), 2.77 (2H, t, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-), 1.98 (2H, t, -OCH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (75 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ )  $\delta$  165.28, 160.41, 153.99, 153.54, 148.98, 144.14, 133.58, 132.86, 124.62, 124.20, 120.48, 120.38, 119.87, 67.23, 64.06, 62.82, 54.41, 54.33, 24.05, 21.41, 21.34. HRMS<sup>+</sup> C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, Theoretical: 276.1721, Actual: 276.1712.<sup>β</sup> mp. 173 °C.

**1g**

**$^1\text{H}$  NMR Spectra:****Figure S1:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1a****Figure S2:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1b**

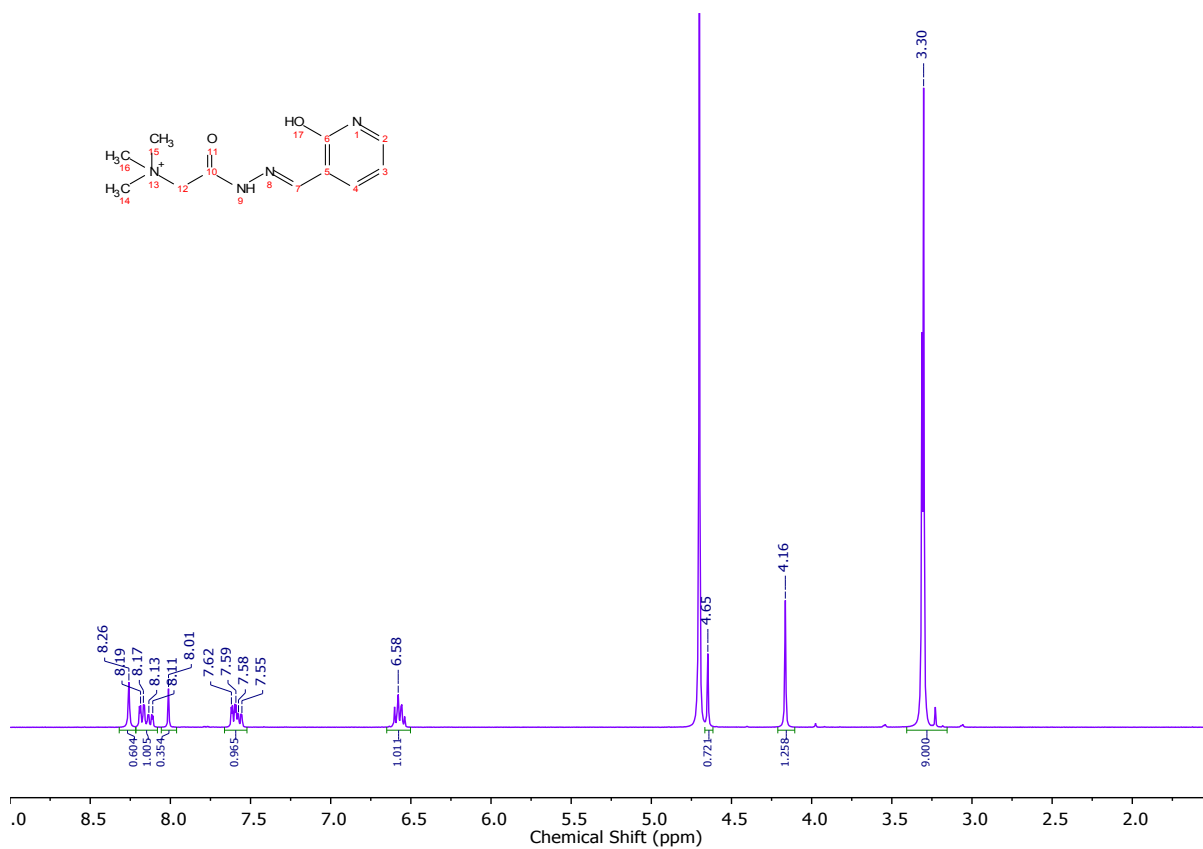


Figure S3:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1c**

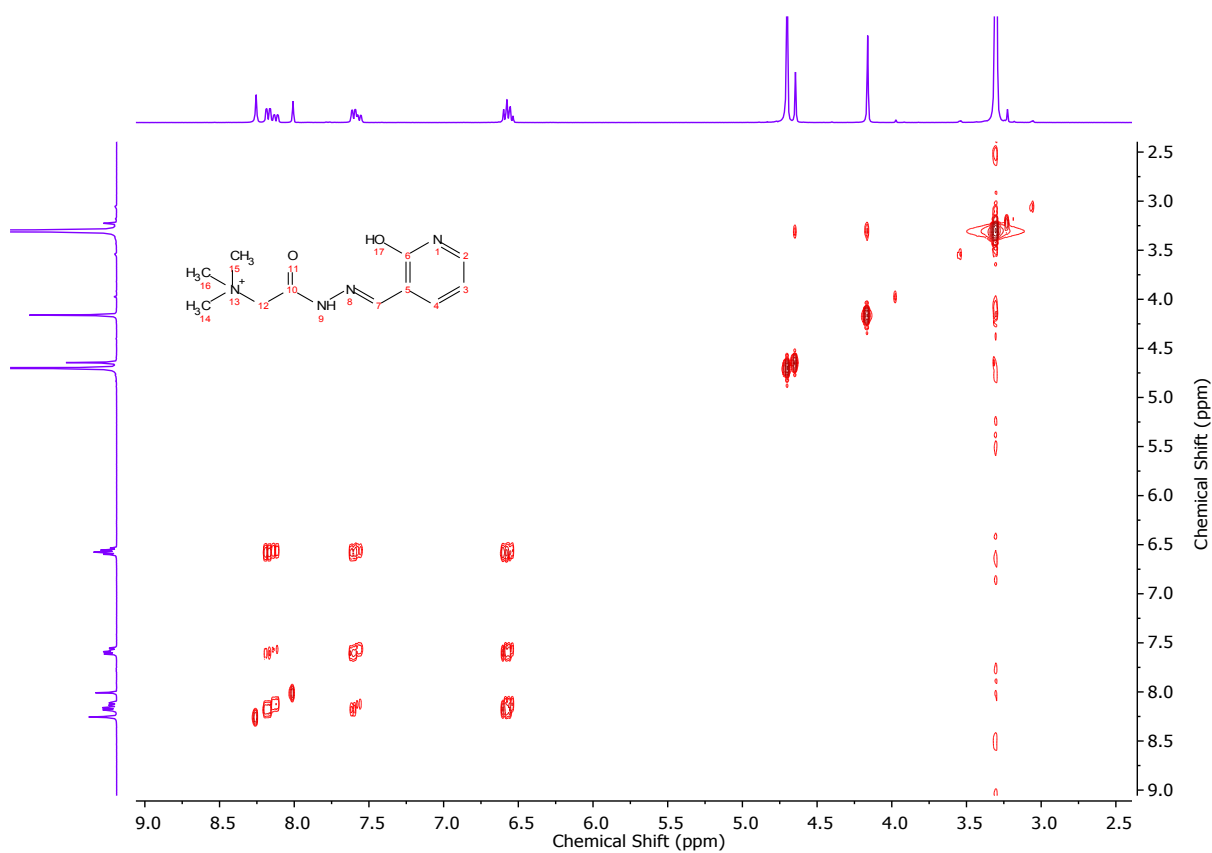
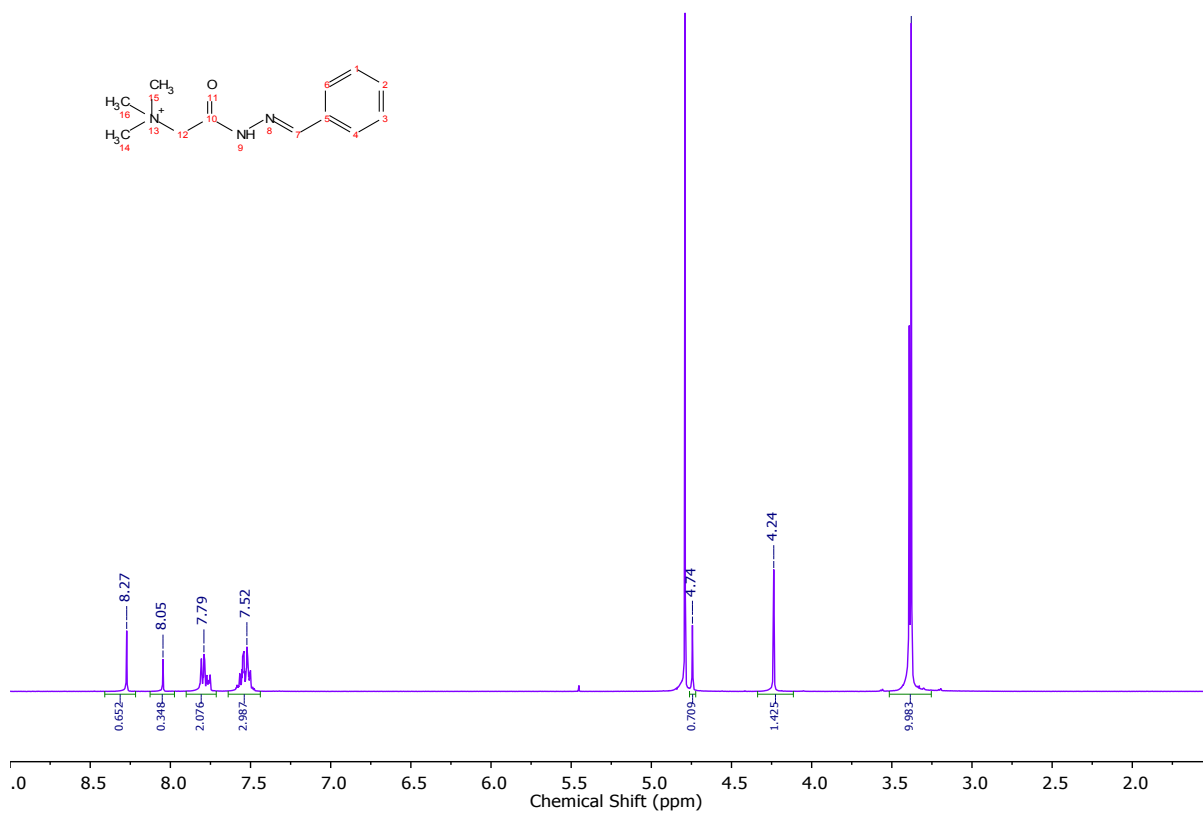
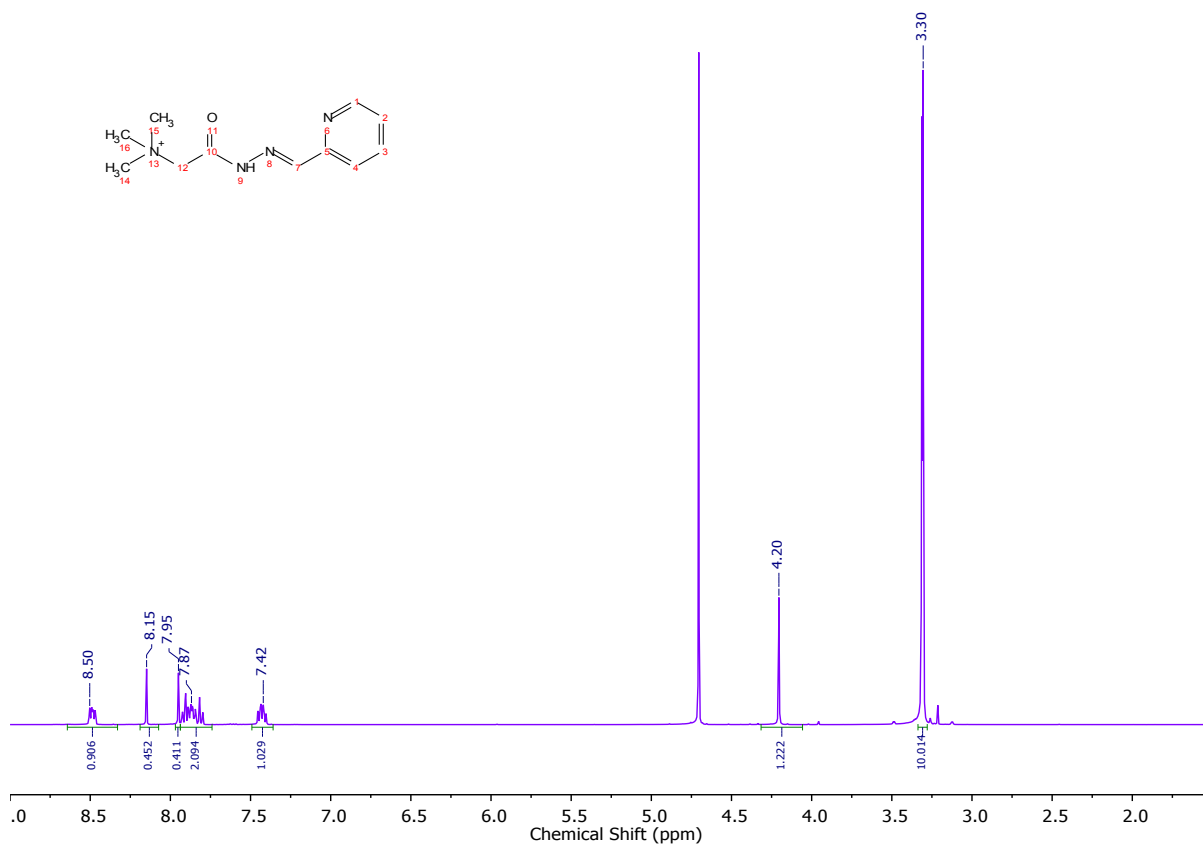


Figure S4: COSY NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1c**



**Figure S5:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1d**



**Figure S6:**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (400 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1e**

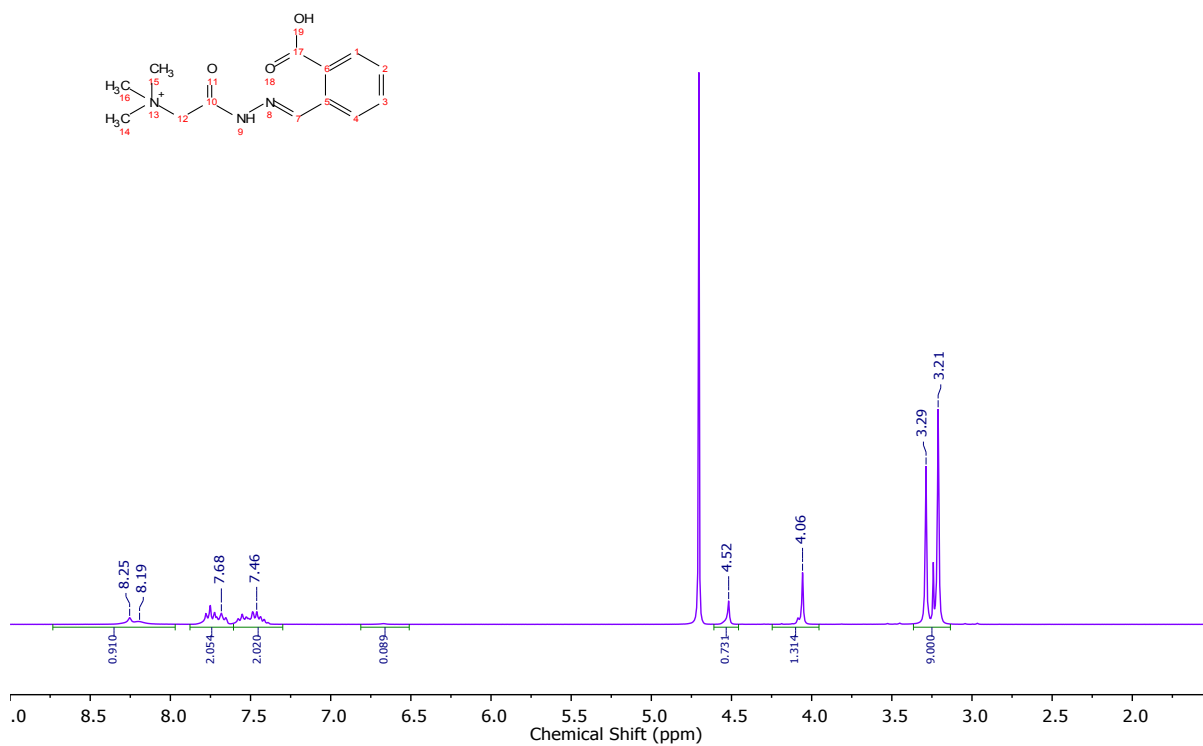


Figure S7:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1f**

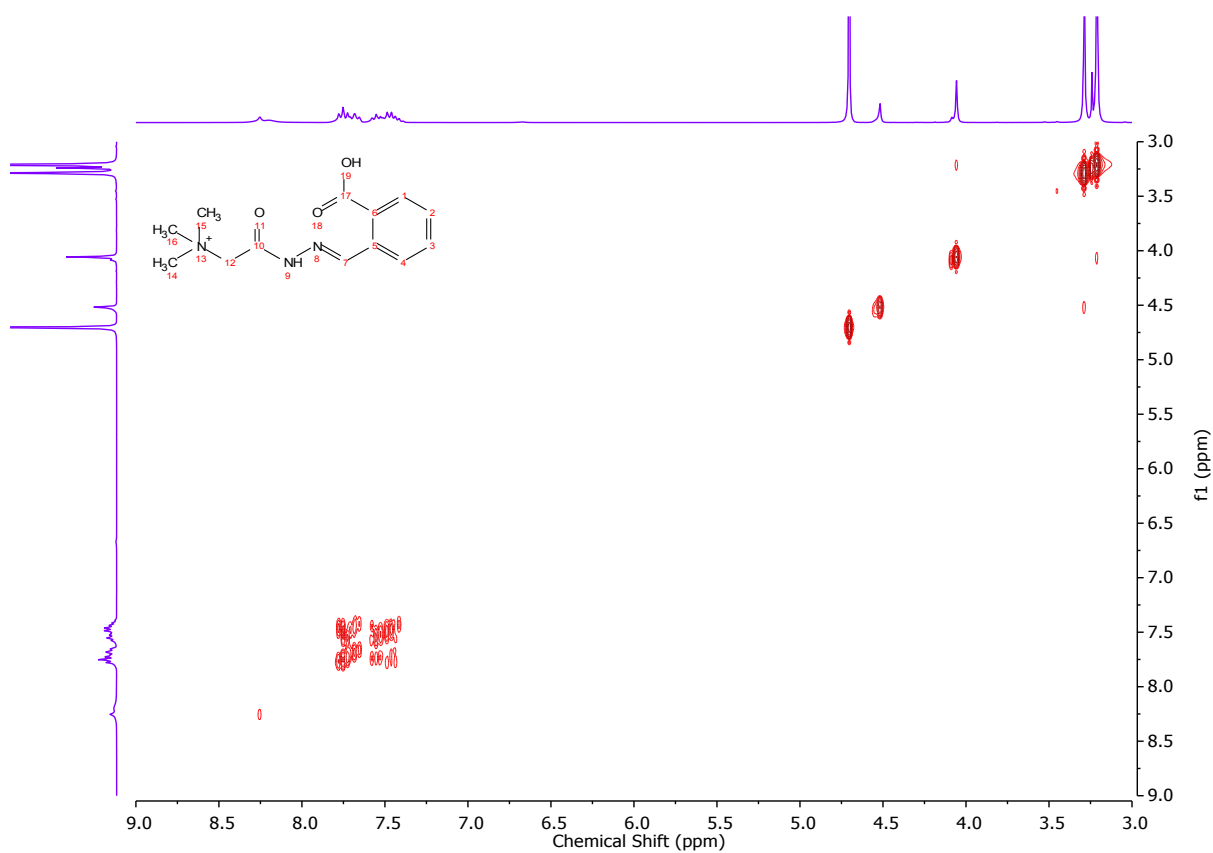
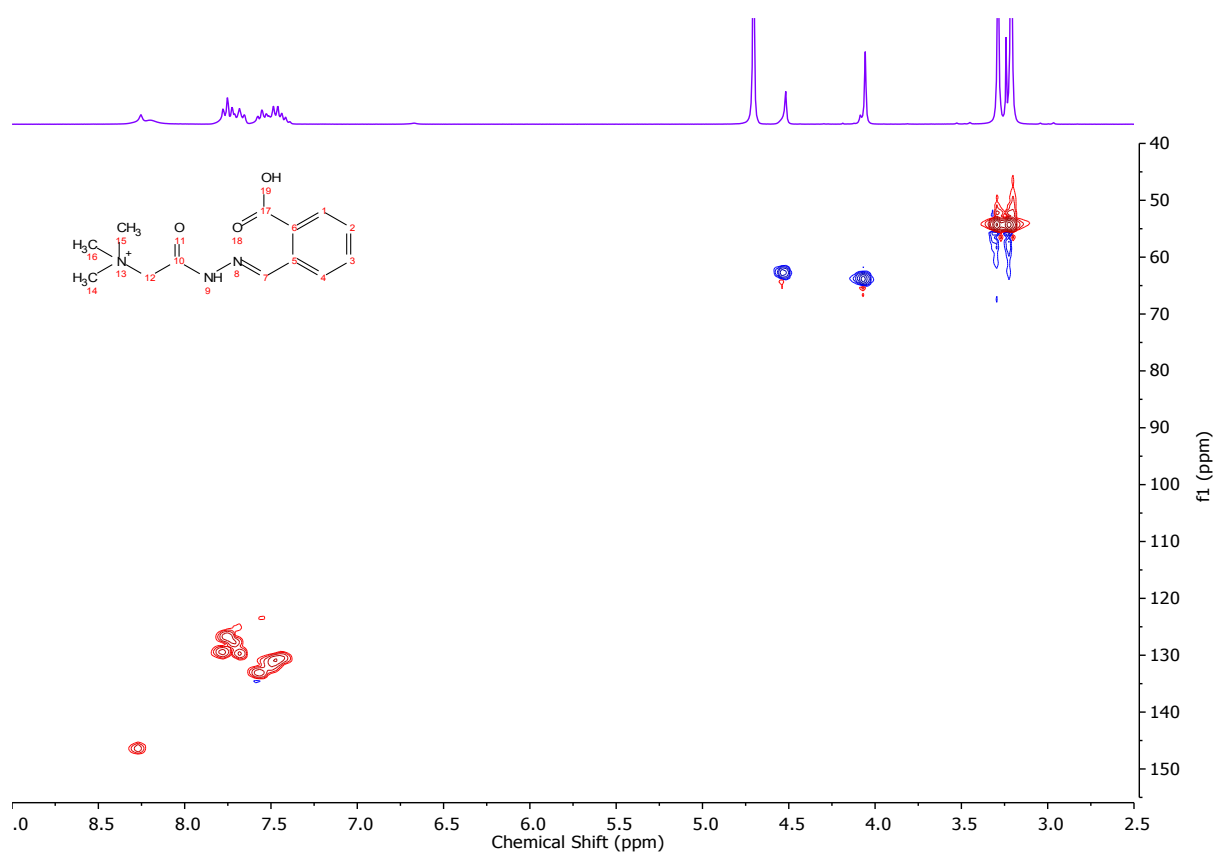


Figure S8: COSY NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1f**





**Figure S9:** HSQC NMR spectrum (300 MHz  $^1\text{H}$ , 75 MHz  $^{13}\text{C}$ ,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1f**

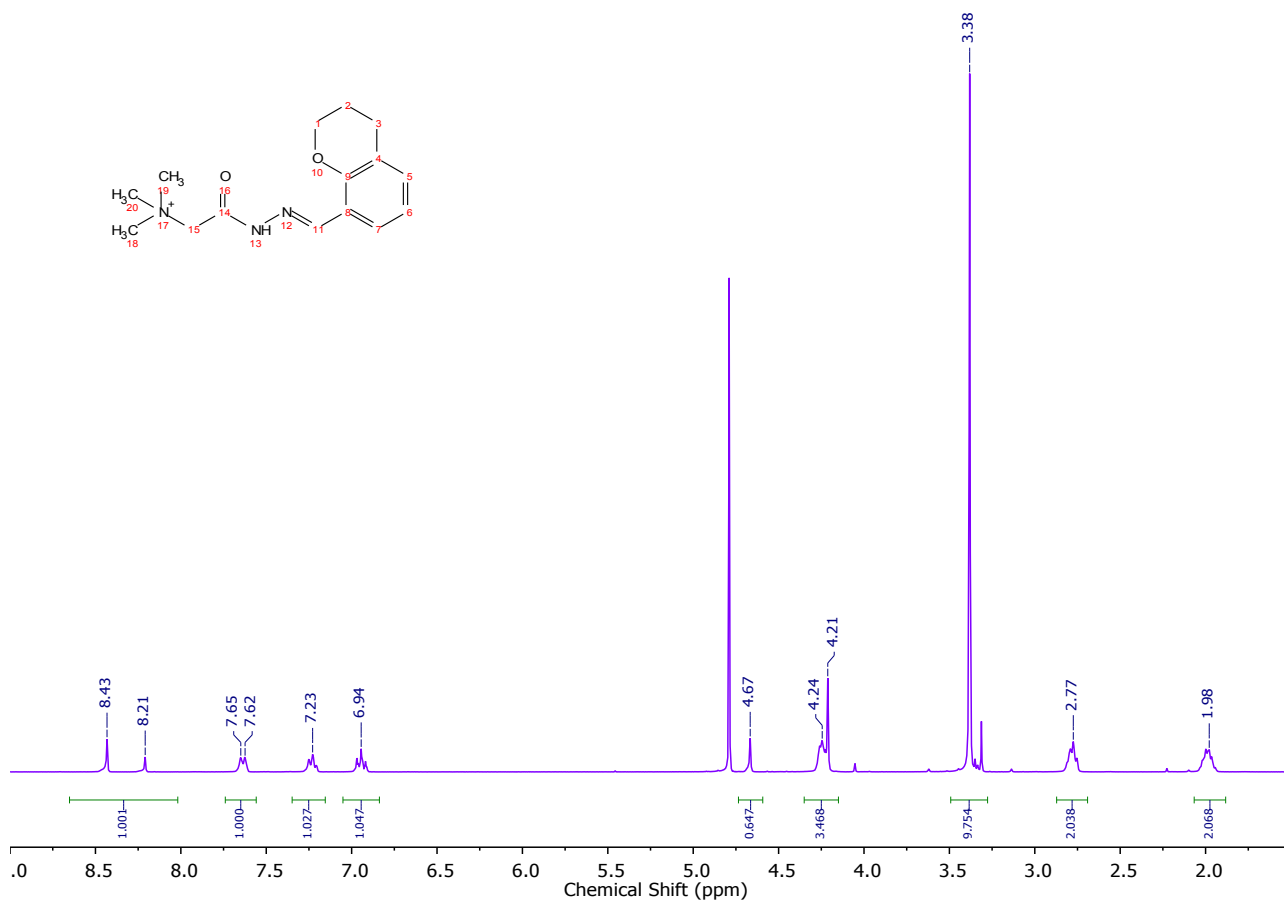


Figure S10:  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1g**

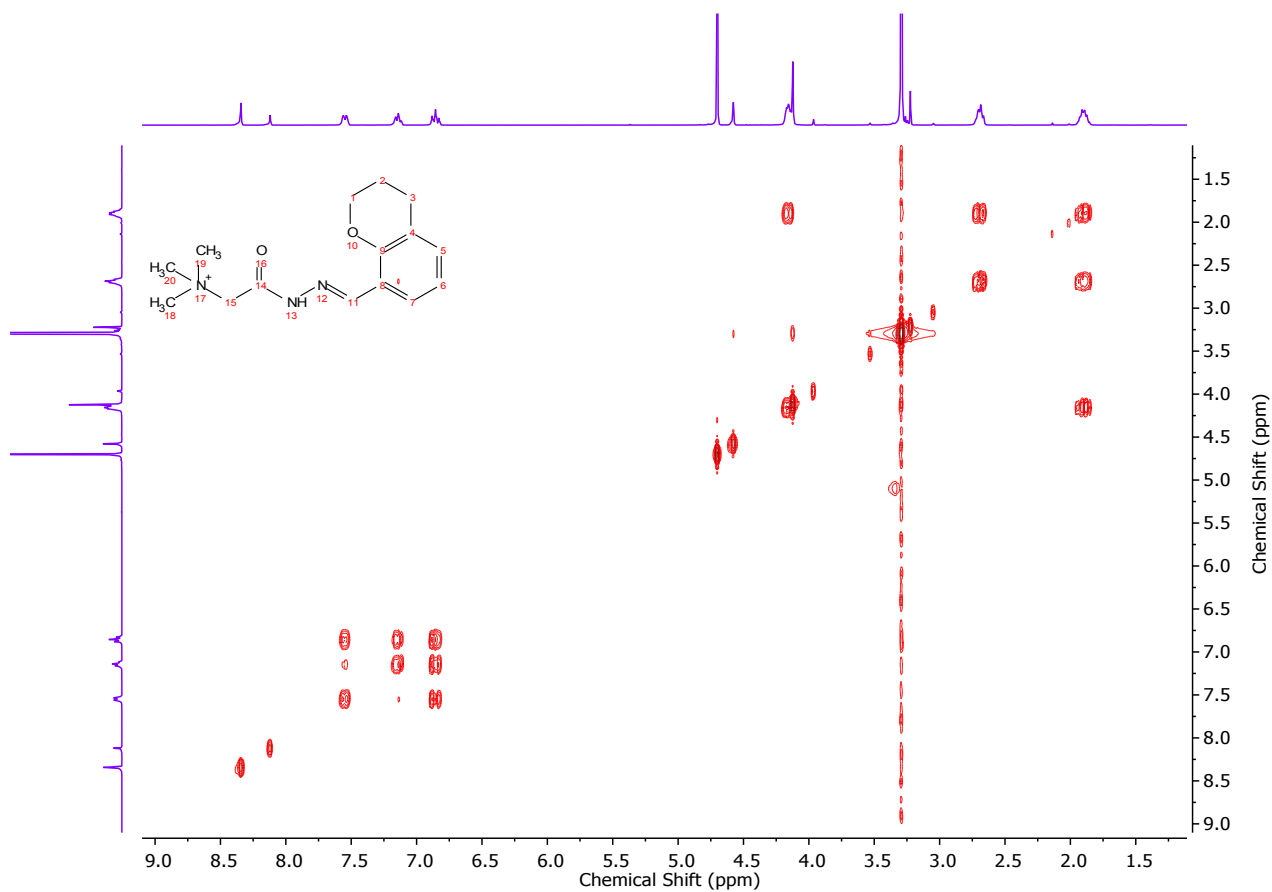
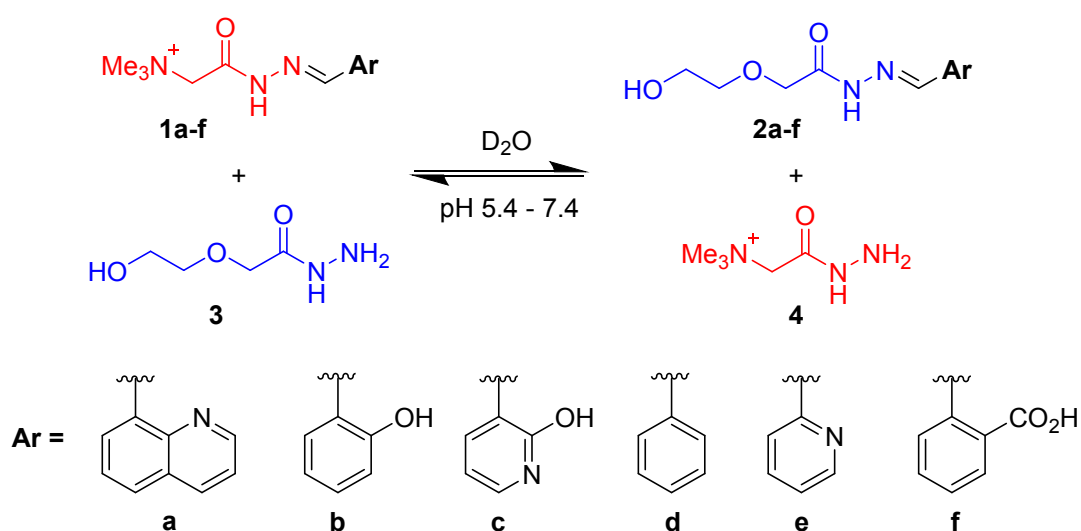


Figure S11: COSY NMR spectrum (300 MHz,  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$ ) of **1g**

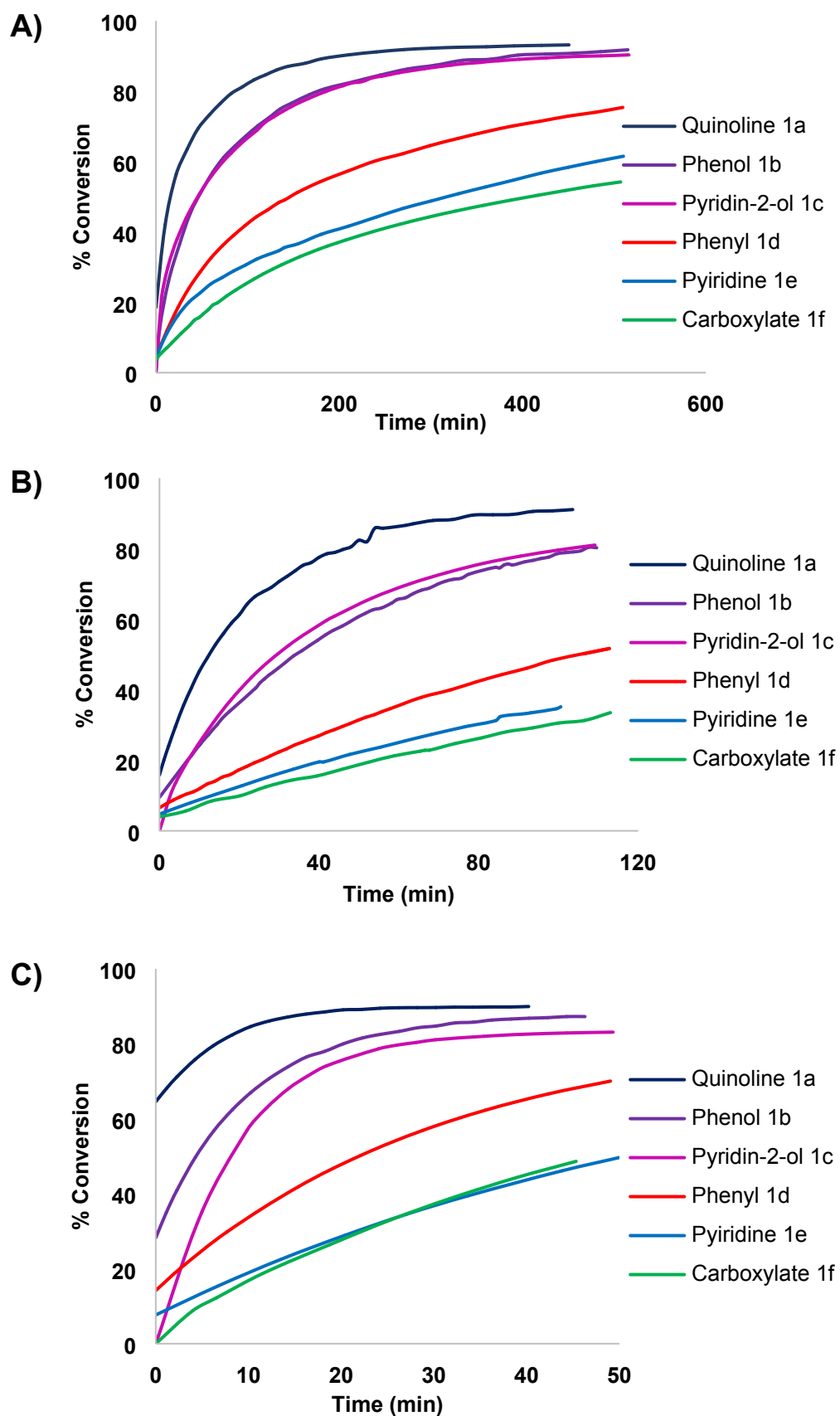
## Kinetics Studies

**Exchange Kinetics Procedure:** Hydrazones **1a-f** (23.4 mM) were dissolved in 500  $\mu\text{L}$  deuterated buffer solution (pD = 5.8-7.8), and hydrazide residue **3**, **5** (117 mM, 5.0 eqv., dissolved in 500  $\mu\text{L}$  buffer) was added, and solution mixed thoroughly by rapidly pipetting up and down 10 times. The sample was loaded into the NMR spectrometer to monitor the exchange kinetics over a minimum of 16 h at 25  $^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The kinetics traces were corrected for the time delay between initial mixing of reagents, and the time at which the first spectrum was acquired.

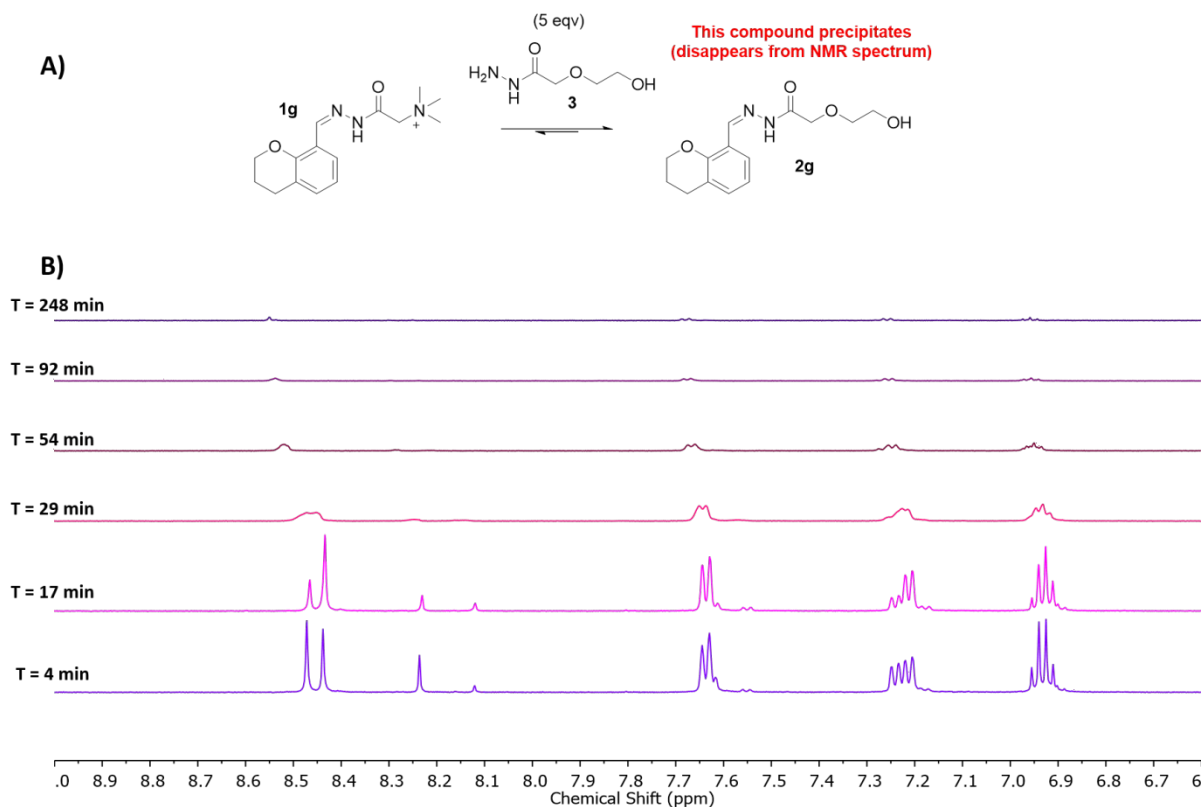
**Study 1:** Hydrazones **1a-f** (23.4 mM) were exchanged with hydrazide **3** (117 mM) in buffered  $\text{D}_2\text{O}$  at pD 7.8 (, pD 6.8 and pD 5.8. See **S13** for kinetics traces.



**Scheme S12:** Hydrazones **1a-f** undergoing component exchange with hydrazide **3** to afford product hydrazones **2a-f**.

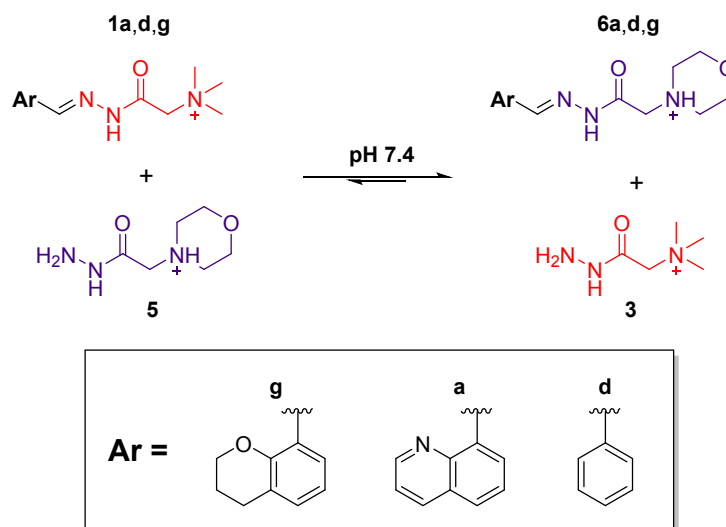


**Figure S13:** Kinetics traces of hydrazones 1a-1f reacting with hydrazide 3 at pD 7.8 (A), pD 6.8 (B) and pD 5.4 (C).

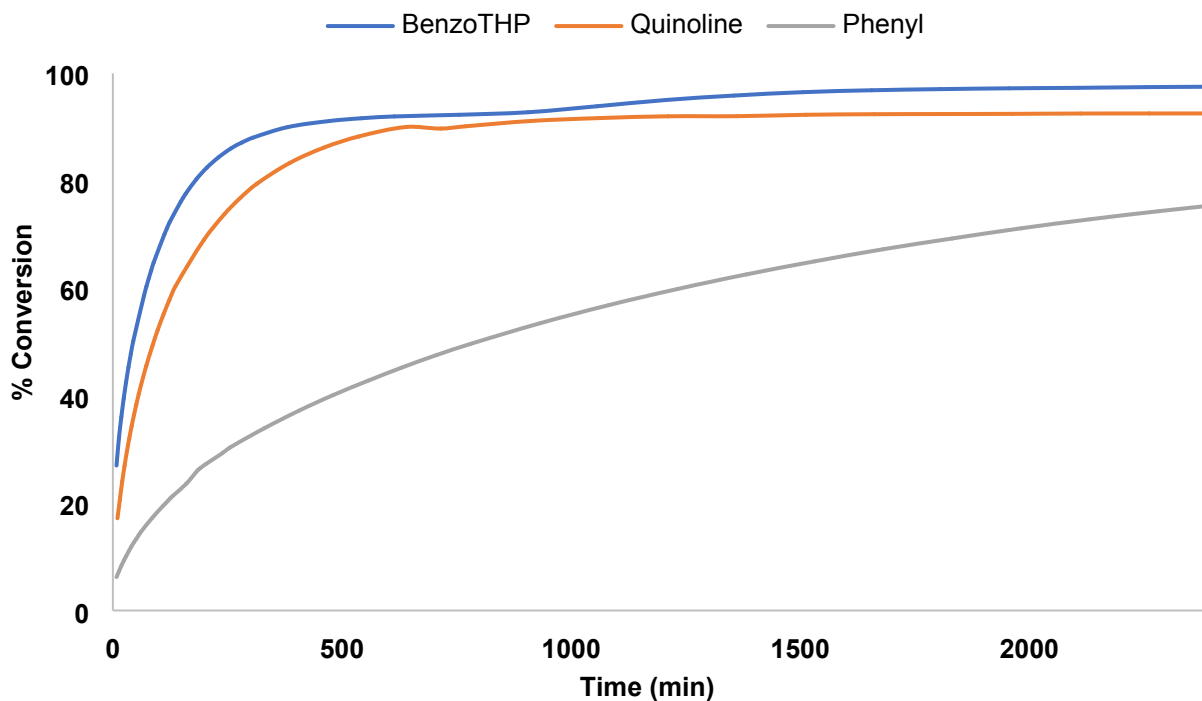


**Figure S14:** Hydrazone exchange of **1g** with hydrazone **3** (**A**) resulted in precipitation of the product hydrazone (**2g**), which led to signal broadening in the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra. (**B**). Convolution of the NMR spectra ultimately prevented accurate monitoring of the hydrazone exchange kinetics, thus an alternative exchange process was investigated (see **S15** and **S16**).

**Study 2:** Hydrazones **1a**, **1d**, and **1f** (23.4 mM) were exchanged with hydrazide **4** (117 mM) in buffered D<sub>2</sub>O at pD 7.8. See **Fig. S16** for kinetics traces.

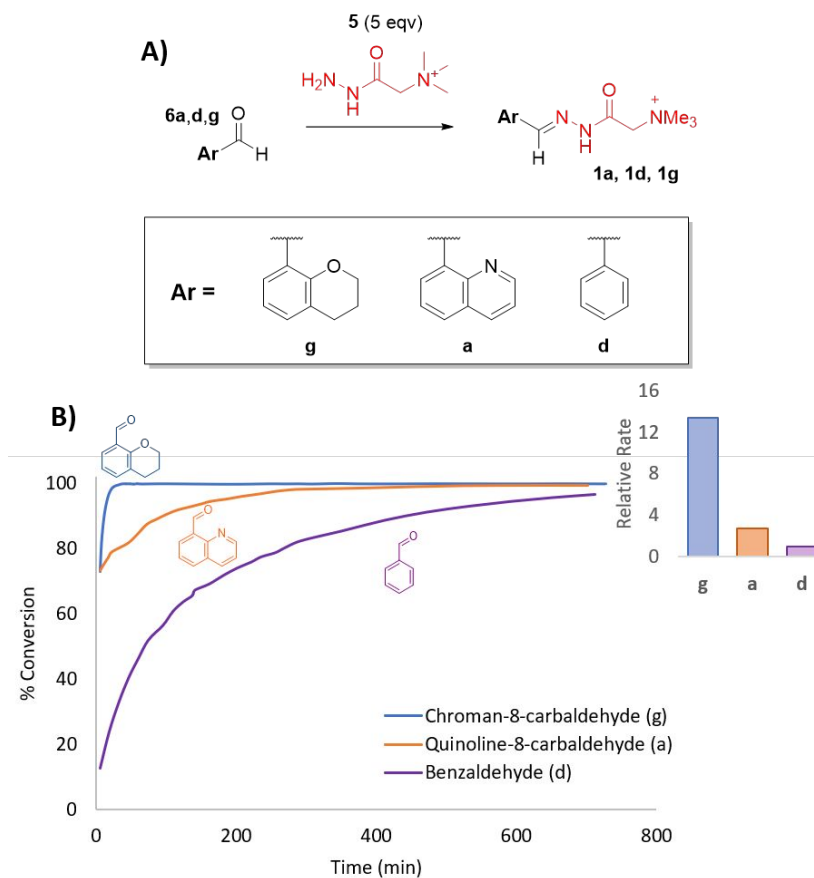


**Scheme S15:** Hydrazones **1a,d,g** undergoing component exchange with hydrazide **5** to afford product hydrazones **6a,d,g**.



**Figure S16:** Kinetics traces of BenzoDHP **1g**, Quinoline **1a** and Phenyl **1d** reacting with hydrazide **5** at pD 7.8.

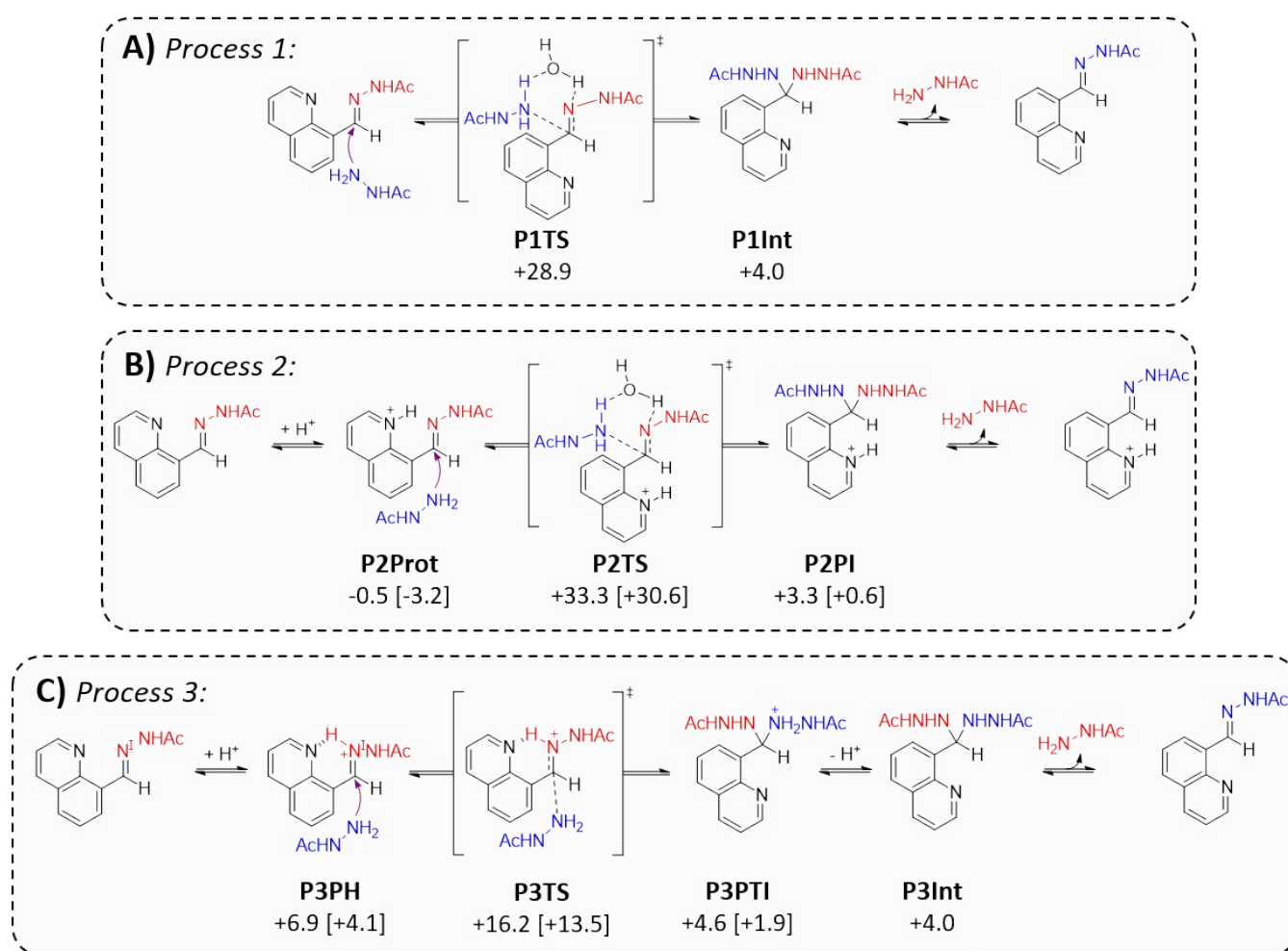
**Study 3:** Hydrazone formation kinetics of aldehydes **6-8** with Girard's Reagent T was studied by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectroscopy. Hydrazone formation was observed to be significantly faster than hydrazone exchange under similar conditions.



**Figure S17:** (A) Hydrazone formation of aromatic aldehydes **a,d,g** with Girard's Reagent T (**5**).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR monitored the reaction kinetics at pD 7.8. (B) Kinetics traces of hydrazone formation of aldehydes **a,d,g**. Inset shows the relative rates of hydrazone formation.

## Computational Studies

**Hydrazone Exchange Studies:** In order to gain insights to our experimental observations, computational studies were undertaken. Reaction mechanisms were studied at the M06-2X/6-31G\* level of theory. To simplify the calculations, the hydrazide employed in modelling the exchange processes was AcNHNH<sub>2</sub>, which was also used as the hydrazide component within the hydrazone. The process modelled is therefore a symmetrical exchange but provided the mechanistic insight required. Protonation free energies were computed using H<sub>3</sub>O<sup>+</sup> as the proton source and corrected by adding the difference between the computed and experimental values of *K<sub>w</sub>*. Corrections to 1 M concentrations were applied using an ideal gas approximation. Concentrations of H<sup>+</sup> and -OH that are appropriate to the pH were applied and water was assumed to be present at 55.5 M.



**Figure S18:** Three mechanisms of hydrazone exchange which were explored computationally. **(A)** Process (1): No protonation of hydrazone prior to hydrazide attack (uncatalysed reaction). **(B)** Process (2): Protonation of proximal acid/base group within aldehyde component of hydrazone. **(C)** Process (3): Protonation of hydrazone nitrogen (N<sup>1</sup>) prior to attack. See tables **S19-21** for energetics.



**Process 1:****Table S19:** Free energies computed for intermediates and transition states of **1a-f** at pH 7.4. Values computed at pH 5.4 are in brackets (where given).

Substrate	P1TS	P1Int
quinoline <b>1a</b>	+28.9	+4.0
phenyl <b>1d</b>	+27.1	+3.0
pyridine <b>1e</b>	+26.2	+3.7
carboxylate <b>1f</b>	+23.0	+3.0

**Process 20:****Table S21:** Free energies computed for intermediates and transition states of **1a-f** at pH 7.4. Values computed at pH 5.4 are in brackets (where given).

Substrate	P2Prot	P2TS	P2PI	$\Delta G^\ddagger$
quinoline <b>1a</b>	-0.5 [-3.2]	+33.3 [+30.6]	+3.3 [+0.6]	+33.8 [+33.8]
phenyl <b>1d</b>	0.0	+27.1	+3.0	+27.1
pyridine <b>1e</b>	+3.4 [+0.7]	+33.2 [+30.5]	+3.2 [+0.5]	+33.2 [+30.5]
carboxylate <b>1f</b>	-16.2 [-19.0]	+15.3 [+12.7]	-14.4 [-17.1]	+31.6 [+31.6]

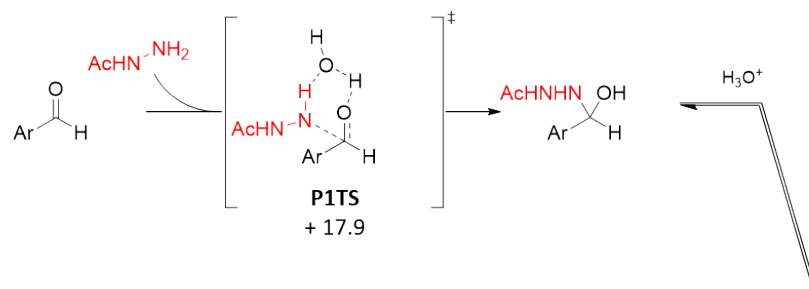
**Process 3:****Table S21:** Free energies computed for intermediates and transition states of **1a-f** at pH 7.4. Values computed at pH 5.4 are in brackets (where given).

Substrate	P3PH	P3TS	P3PTI	$\Delta G^\ddagger$
quinoline <b>1a</b>	+6.8 [+4.1]	+16.2 [+13.5]	+4.6 [+1.9]	+16.7 [+16.7]
phenol <b>1b</b>	+11.1 [+8.3]	+19.4 [+16.7]	+23.2 [+20.4]	+19.4 [+16.7]
phenyl <b>1d</b>	+15.0 [+12.2]	+20.3 [+17.6]	+7.9 [+5.2]	+20.3 [+17.6]
pyridine <b>1e</b>	+13.4 [+10.6]	+20.2 [+17.5]	+6.7 [+3.9]	+20.2 [+17.5]
carboxylate <b>1f</b>	-4.3 [-9.8]	+10.8 [+5.3]	+4.3 [-1.1]	+27.0 <sup>a</sup> [+24.3]

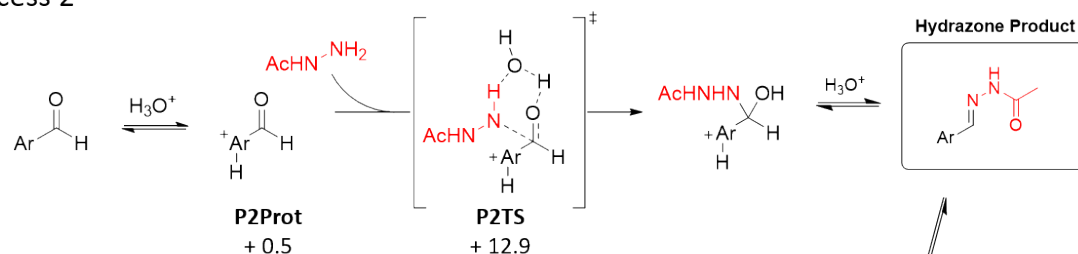
<sup>a</sup> this is the free energy relative the lowest free energy state available pre-rate-limiting transition state, P2Prot

**Hydrazone Formation versus Hydrazone Exchange:** In order to gain insight to the mechanistic differences between hydrazone exchange and hydrazide, both reactions were studied in an identical way, with three possible mechanisms being considered: Process (1) hydrazide directly attacks the unprotonated aldehyde (**Fig. S23A**); process (2) protonation of acid/base groups within the aldehyde, followed by hydrazide attack; process (3) protonation of the aldehyde, followed by hydrazide attack.

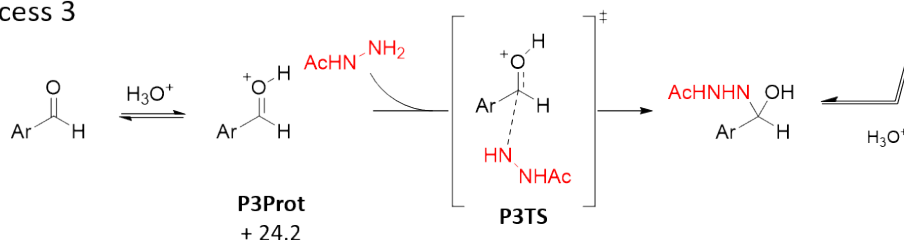
**A) Process 1**



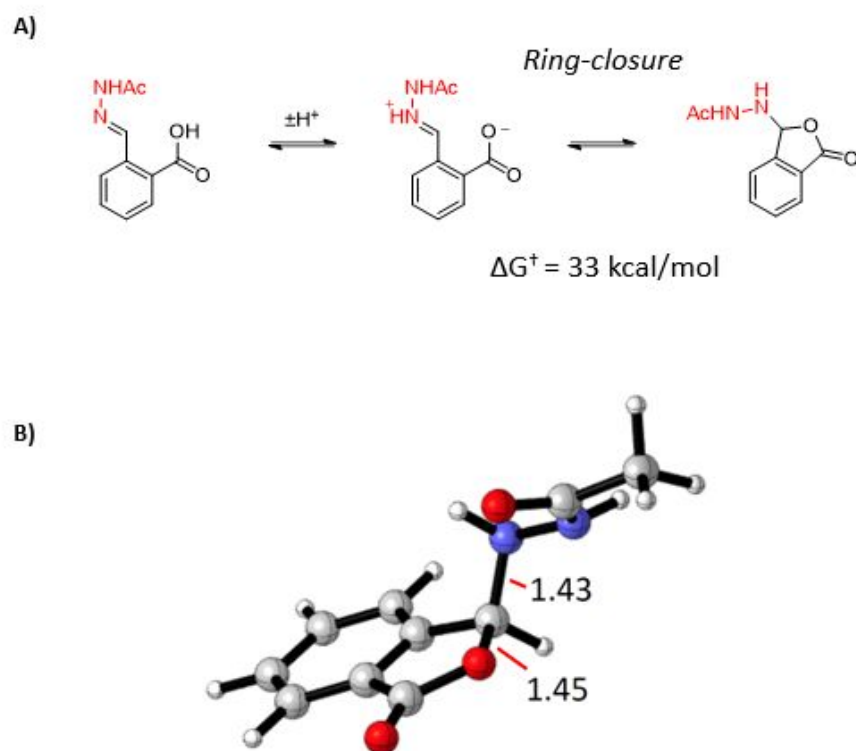
**B) Process 2**



**C) Process 3**



**Figure S22:** Three potential mechanisms of hydrazone formation were explored computationally for quinoline-8-carbaldehyde (Ar = quinoline). Free energy barriers (kcal/mol) were calculated relative to the lowest energy species. **(A)** No protonation prior to hydrazide attack on aldehyde (uncatalysed reaction). **(B)** Protonation of proximal acid/base group within the aromatic aldehyde, and subsequent hydrazide attack to form the hemiaminal intermediate. **(C)** Protonation of aldehyde oxygen prior to hydrazide attack.



**Figure S23:** Computational modelling revealed that hydrazone **1f** forms a meta-stable cyclic intermediate, formed by carboxylate ring-closing upon tetrahedral (aminal) intermediate to form a 5-membered ring (**A**). Annotations indicate key bond lengths: 1.45 Å (O-C), 1.43 Å (C-N) are shown for the computed structure of the ring-closed intermediate (**B**).

### Computational data

Below are geometries obtained at the M06-2X/6-31G\* level in Gaussian09 with solvation incorporated using the IEFPCM model for water (geometry optimization and second derivatives were also computed with solvation included). In most cases, many conformations were considered and only the lowest energy structure has been included here for each species. Energies are in Hartrees.

### Reactants

#### QUINOLINE

SCF energy = -703.088841077  
Zero-point correction = 0.214283  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.227883  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.228827  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.172008  
G(1M) = -702.914

#### Coordinates:

6 -4.15556 1.4352 0.001235  
6 -4.09601 0.06806 -0.000217  
6 -2.83085 -0.57378 -0.000646  
6 -1.6715 0.249945 0.000396  
6 -2.93969 2.16357 0.002259  
1 -5.10133 1.96513 0.001614  
1 -4.99851 -0.537225 -0.001039  
1 -2.96909 3.25161 0.003443  
6 -0.379329 -0.36608 -0.000151  
6 -0.289798 -1.74416 -0.001545  
1 0.693589 -2.20411 -0.002368  
6 -1.44392 -2.55463 -0.002398  
1 -1.33587 -3.63428 -0.003642  
6 -2.69333 -1.98364 -0.002072  
1 -3.58872 -2.59877 -0.002935  
7 -1.74856 1.61163 0.001872  
6 0.816638 0.485613 -0.000506  
1 0.661402 1.56648 -0.003577  
7 1.98586 -0.034851 0.001887  
7 3.0374 0.818708 -0.000988  
1 2.88756 1.8269 -0.006822  
6 4.33581 0.374509 -0.001295  
6 4.52913 -1.12072 0.00763  
1 4.04216 -1.57727 -0.857223  
1 4.08196 -1.55817 0.903722  
1 5.59898 -1.32378 -0.012794  
8 5.25193 1.18148 -0.00674

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy = -549.505184199  
Zero-point correction = 0.167229  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.177973  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.178917  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.129579  
G(1M) = -549.373

## Coordinates:

6 -0.001175 0.914593 2e-06  
1 -0.081175 2.00576 0.000114  
7 -1.02 0.14441 -8.1e-05  
7 -2.23952 0.726063 -2.2e-05  
1 -2.33245 1.74124 0.000173  
6 -3.39838 -0.01427 -3e-06  
6 -3.23226 -1.51218 -0.000234  
1 -2.67249 -1.83532 0.880737  
1 -2.67197 -1.83506 -0.880952  
1 -4.22389 -1.96272 -0.000572  
8 -4.47621 0.556314 0.000222  
6 1.36451 0.363645 7e-06  
6 1.60994 -1.01382 0.000157  
6 3.60141 0.844373 -8.3e-05  
6 2.92717 -1.44978 0.000131  
1 0.777351 -1.70844 0.00027  
6 3.94963 -0.503475 2e-06  
1 4.37359 1.61034 -0.000237  
1 3.15492 -2.51101 0.000226  
1 4.9929 -0.798738 -2.8e-05  
7 2.34063 1.28223 -9.5e-05

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy = -721.504519988  
Zero-point correction = 0.181256  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.194798  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.195742  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.139045  
G(1M) = -721.362

## Coordinates:

6 0.407293 0.391287 0.202965  
1 0.306242 1.44982 0.440838  
7 1.54908 -0.159156 0.0232  
7 2.6365 0.642521 0.196524  
1 2.51948 1.61807 0.467132  
6 3.91422 0.186843 0.024927  
6 4.05831 -1.26125 -0.372687  
1 3.55003 -1.45094 -1.32119  
1 3.60316 -1.91279 0.377193  
1 5.12066 -1.48325 -0.466602  
8 4.86082 0.942605 0.194321  
6 -0.83019 -0.403395 0.085347  
6 -0.740462 -1.80394 0.119903  
6 -3.22965 -0.609324 -0.050512  
6 -1.87656 -2.59716 0.045374  
1 0.240053 -2.25983 0.217354  
6 -3.13311 -1.99566 -0.038671  
1 -4.19593 -0.118198 -0.100766  
1 -1.78505 -3.67899 0.067525  
1 -4.02982 -2.60671 -0.086821  
6 -2.09607 0.207977 -0.00535  
6 -2.31639 1.73162 -0.09414  
8 -1.36135 2.41801 -0.53352  
8 -3.446 2.13655 0.25974

**PHENYL**

SCF energy = -533.467137249  
Zero-point correction = 0.179020  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.189916  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.190860  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.141260  
G(1M) = -533.323

## Coordinates:

6 -0.023479 0.909808 -1.1e-05  
1 -0.13557 1.99993 3.2e-05  
7 -1.04082 0.135999 -6.5e-05  
7 -2.26301 0.721474 -6.8e-05  
1 -2.35342 1.7368 3.2e-05  
6 -3.42162 -0.013962 -2.1e-05  
6 -3.25917 -1.51279 -7.8e-05  
1 -2.69973 -1.83729 0.880609  
1 -2.69957 -1.83724 -0.880678  
1 -4.25177 -1.96133 -0.000171  
8 -4.50056 0.557213 7.1e-05  
6 1.34475 0.37623 8e-06  
6 1.60008 -1.00208 3e-05  
6 3.72896 0.801701 2.7e-05  
6 2.90791 -1.4685 4.9e-05  
1 0.76458 -1.69508 3.3e-05  
6 3.97615 -0.568721 4.7e-05  
1 4.55546 1.50522 2.7e-05  
1 3.09884 -2.53716 6.7e-05  
1 4.99715 -0.937469 6.3e-05  
6 2.41838 1.27201 9e-06  
1 2.22354 2.34141 -4e-06

**PHENOL**

SCF energy = -608.671411256  
Zero-point correction = 0.183918  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.195541  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.196486  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.145794  
G(1M) = -608.523

## Coordinates:

6 -0.070578 1.07555 -5e-06  
1 -0.188446 2.16394 -4e-06  
7 -1.09196 0.299915 -2e-05  
7 -2.32549 0.861044 -3.1e-05  
1 -2.42711 1.87449 1e-05  
6 -3.47188 0.105688 -1.1e-05  
6 -3.28424 -1.39057 -7.3e-05  
1 -2.72443 -1.70887 0.883617  
1 -2.72435 -1.7088 -0.88374  
1 -4.26952 -1.85477 -0.000132  
8 -4.55884 0.659324 -1.8e-05  
6 1.29108 0.549822 1e-05  
6 1.57139 -0.834903 2.4e-05  
6 3.67734 1.02082 2.7e-05  
6 2.89909 -1.27089 3.8e-05  
6 3.93939 -0.352072 4e-05  
1 4.49137 1.73725 2.8e-05  
1 3.08735 -2.3396 5e-05  
1 4.9645 -0.709556 5.2e-05  
6 2.36154 1.45623 1.3e-05  
8 0.604353 -1.77569 2.7e-05  
1 -0.269419 -1.32828 2.5e-05  
1 2.13931 2.52037 2e-06



**BENZOFURAN**

SCF energy = -684.843775903  
Zero-point correction = 0.195711  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.208640  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.209584  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.154143  
G(1M) = -684.687

## Coordinates:

6 0.616325 0.54991 0.00012  
1 0.51589 1.63971 0.000251  
7 1.76013 -0.022252 2.3e-05  
7 2.85181 0.777953 0.000105  
1 2.75395 1.79248 0.000245  
6 4.12657 0.267849 -1.7e-05  
6 4.24305 -1.23512 -0.000263  
1 3.75341 -1.65748 -0.881048  
1 3.75339 -1.65778 0.880363  
1 5.30135 -1.49255 -0.000296  
8 5.08161 1.02779 2.9e-05  
6 -0.615356 -0.242092 4.8e-05  
6 -0.642727 -1.63951 -1.6e-05  
6 -3.08531 -0.297104 -1.8e-05  
6 -1.85002 -2.34857 -8.2e-05  
1 0.301757 -2.1739 -1.1e-05  
6 -3.07878 -1.69653 -8.4e-05  
1 -1.82126 -3.43337 -0.000128  
1 -4.00741 -2.25787 -0.000132  
6 -1.86181 0.385677 4.5e-05  
8 -2.06808 1.7297 9.8e-05  
6 -4.09626 0.736911 7e-06  
6 -3.42624 1.90889 5.5e-05  
1 -5.1687 0.610487 -2.1e-05  
1 -3.75088 2.93851 8.3e-05

**DIHYDROBENZOPYRAN**

SCF energy = -725.349234326  
Zero-point correction = 0.249153  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.263568  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.264512  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.206526  
G(1M) = -725.14

## Coordinates:

6 0.91059 0.429891 -0.065375  
1 0.74276 1.50723 -0.137271  
7 2.09065 -0.061008 0.001569  
7 3.12223 0.820369 -0.03228  
1 2.94693 1.82092 -0.116577  
6 4.4295 0.414118 0.033009  
6 4.66074 -1.07108 0.155311  
1 4.23489 -1.59695 -0.702738  
1 4.17477 -1.46249 1.05222  
1 5.73501 -1.24376 0.205031  
8 5.32613 1.24284 -0.009094  
6 -0.26852 -0.442466 -0.053286  
6 -0.150838 -1.83564 -0.064505  
6 -1.55208 0.135229 -0.039758  
6 -1.28134 -2.64132 -0.061034  
6 -2.70313 -0.666241 -0.026929  
6 -2.54332 -2.0511 -0.038943  
1 -1.1832 -3.72172 -0.071  
1 -3.43418 -2.67455 -0.0235  
1 0.843471 -2.27078 -0.081265  
8 -1.60429 1.49655 -0.011929  
6 -4.07758 -0.036325 0.021818  
6 -3.98495 1.42072 0.468568  
6 -2.86829 2.09602 -0.306645  
1 -3.05027 2.02172 -1.38718  
1 -2.75394 3.14785 -0.040535  
1 -4.9275 1.94658 0.293556  
1 -3.75876 1.48189 1.53898  
1 -4.53835 -0.083902 -0.973164  
1 -4.72109 -0.613518 0.693228

**DIHYDROBENZOFURAN**

SCF energy = -686.048925520  
Zero-point correction = 0.219162  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.232825  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.233769  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.176627  
G(1M) = -685.869

## Coordinates:

6 -0.676316 0.518686 -0.000684  
1 -0.561051 1.60705 -0.004647  
7 -1.82946 -0.035933 0.003027  
7 -2.90812 0.786328 -0.00279  
1 -2.79012 1.79857 -0.012793  
6 -4.19096 0.30244 0.003509  
6 -4.33693 -1.19826 0.019225  
1 -3.86065 -1.61999 0.907684  
1 -3.85048 -1.64075 -0.85335  
1 -5.39999 -1.43527 0.016419  
8 -5.13307 1.07969 -0.002837  
6 0.545605 -0.285828 -0.00079  
6 0.543204 -1.69207 -0.037269  
6 2.99061 -0.378592 0.025083  
6 1.72616 -2.4172 -0.044243  
1 -0.414172 -2.20299 -0.067085  
6 2.96643 -1.7613 -0.008503  
1 1.69132 -3.50105 -0.077568  
1 3.89064 -2.3316 -0.00769  
6 1.79242 0.335558 0.028456  
8 1.96943 1.68193 0.074012  
6 4.11899 0.620159 0.120815  
6 3.37551 1.94183 -0.154099  
1 4.91416 0.445978 -0.607293  
1 3.66822 2.76057 0.5029  
1 3.48928 2.2539 -1.19685  
1 4.56665 0.607208 1.12022

**CARBOXYLATE**

SCF energy = -721.504519988  
Zero-point correction = 0.181256  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.194798  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.195742  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.139045  
G(1M) = -721.362

## Coordinates:

6 0.407293 0.391287 0.202965  
1 0.306242 1.44982 0.440838  
7 1.54908 -0.159156 0.0232  
7 2.6365 0.642521 0.196524  
1 2.51948 1.61807 0.467132  
6 3.91422 0.186843 0.024927  
6 4.05831 -1.26125 -0.372687  
1 3.55003 -1.45094 -1.32119  
1 3.60316 -1.91279 0.377193  
1 5.12066 -1.48325 -0.466602  
8 4.86082 0.942605 0.194321  
6 -0.83019 -0.403395 0.085347  
6 -0.740462 -1.80394 0.119903  
6 -3.22965 -0.609324 -0.050512  
6 -1.87656 -2.59716 0.045374  
1 0.240053 -2.25983 0.217354  
6 -3.13311 -1.99566 -0.038671  
1 -4.19593 -0.118198 -0.100766  
1 -1.78505 -3.67899 0.067525  
1 -4.02982 -2.60671 -0.086821  
6 -2.09607 0.207977 -0.00535  
6 -2.31639 1.73162 -0.09414  
8 -1.36135 2.41801 -0.53352  
8 -3.446 2.13655 0.25974

**Addition transition states****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy = -1043.87944049  
Zero-point correction = 0.332513  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.353279  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.354224  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.282715  
G(1M) = -1043.59

## Coordinates:

6 0.891846 -0.039226 0.416038  
1 1.46389 -0.824501 0.915382  
7 1.47799 1.24894 0.610844  
7 2.80189 1.14766 1.06839  
7 0.988073 -0.398485 -1.10981  
1 1.04019 0.587173 -1.62993  
7 0.007137 -1.24383 -1.64222  
1 3.00461 1.65909 1.91677  
6 3.80202 0.506483 0.441835  
6 5.16153 0.613306 1.09538  
1 5.86799 1.0108 0.362735  
1 5.49899 -0.388208 1.37365  
1 5.16657 1.25141 1.98089  
8 3.6436 -0.159332 -0.592018  
1 -0.824538 -0.748016 -1.94621  
6 -0.083061 -2.50869 -1.10938  
6 -1.3587 -3.23913 -1.43355  
1 -2.08138 -3.02865 -0.637456  
1 -1.16184 -4.31083 -1.45174  
1 -1.78673 -2.91982 -2.3856  
8 0.820891 -2.96306 -0.428956  
8 1.37278 2.03993 -1.74094  
1 1.45392 1.85551 -0.583963  
1 0.479662 2.40845 -1.8236  
6 -0.543959 -0.146741 0.884809  
6 -2.11732 -1.03578 2.52504  
6 -2.91451 0.51555 0.855383  
6 -3.14536 -0.306748 1.98866  
1 -2.28822 -1.67976 3.38145  
1 -4.14645 -0.354855 2.40775  
1 1.9253 -0.807782 -1.22302  
6 -1.61191 0.593783 0.291597  
6 -0.819675 -0.954494 1.96405  
1 -0.01807 -1.5426 2.40314  
6 -3.94848 1.26275 0.236944  
6 -3.66938 2.008 -0.877475  
1 -4.43338 2.5882 -1.38194  
6 -2.34777 1.99285 -1.38163  
1 -2.11092 2.55646 -2.28219  
7 -1.3562 1.3245 -0.832989  
1 -4.95155 1.22469 0.653415

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy = -890.297666291  
Zero-point correction = 0.284428  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.302895  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.303839  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.236113  
G(1M) = -890.059

## Coordinates:

6 0.062209 0.379999 0.307849  
1 0.406631 -0.030226 1.26347  
7 0.717066 1.59962 -0.047433  
7 2.00312 1.72624 0.491695  
7 0.391744 -0.67641 -0.761325  
1 0.206411 -0.12696 -1.70628  
7 -0.237938 -1.92125 -0.649422  
1 2.13515 2.52829 1.09377  
6 3.0767 0.985707 0.166373  
6 4.38448 1.4174 0.787379  
1 5.10691 1.59334 -0.013179  
1 4.76486 0.600858 1.40584  
1 4.29737 2.31885 1.39632  
8 3.02388 -0.006585 -0.574019  
1 -1.22135 -1.8938 -0.897726  
6 0.287992 -2.81493 0.246135  
6 -0.551506 -4.04191 0.488378  
1 -1.31828 -4.18271 -0.274792  
1 -1.0346 -3.94374 1.46464  
1 0.1037 -4.91355 0.518298  
8 1.36814 -2.60859 0.776599  
8 0.289128 1.20074 -2.45164  
1 0.590801 1.60408 -1.33671  
1 -0.626958 1.48766 -2.58789  
6 -1.44165 0.604364 0.313502  
6 -3.47966 0.358528 -0.70748  
6 -3.36029 1.62792 1.31261  
6 -4.12261 1.1114 0.265605  
1 -4.03572 -0.065024 -1.53968  
1 -3.8246 2.21945 2.09526  
1 -5.19089 1.28529 0.204883  
1 1.42535 -0.791734 -0.708361  
7 -2.16419 0.10426 -0.690792  
6 -1.99641 1.37604 1.33567  
1 -1.35813 1.77099 2.11943

**CARBOXYLATE**

SCF energy = -1062.30449348  
Zero-point correction = 0.299565  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.320110  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.321054  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.249793  
G(1M) = -1062.05

## Coordinates:

6 0.561929 -0.050273 0.44805  
1 0.981203 -0.903554 0.985528  
7 1.36105 1.12632 0.627539  
7 2.64279 0.821239 1.11164  
7 0.635414 -0.466022 -1.05598  
1 0.792479 0.496111 -1.61282  
7 -0.433509 -1.22433 -1.55685  
1 2.90987 1.31079 1.95518  
6 3.53326 -0.003972 0.538105  
6 4.8692 -0.114388 1.23903  
1 5.66003 0.059043 0.505732  
1 4.98569 -1.13236 1.61996  
1 4.98351 0.590294 2.06492  
8 3.29515 -0.670514 -0.479954  
1 -1.19591 -0.591239 -1.8555  
6 -0.650131 -2.4412 -0.974053  
6 -2.00035 -3.04227 -1.27057  
1 -2.67769 -2.7667 -0.454874  
1 -1.91458 -4.12881 -1.29839  
1 -2.41823 -2.67433 -2.20943  
8 0.194002 -2.97571 -0.267974  
8 1.35325 1.875 -1.73228  
1 1.42828 1.69639 -0.546658  
1 0.576737 2.45632 -1.81592  
6 -0.884649 0.115328 0.880409  
6 -2.56463 -0.480179 2.5406  
6 -3.07147 1.14313 0.839293  
6 -3.4592 0.41416 1.96088  
1 -2.85256 -1.06448 3.40891  
1 -3.77077 1.83601 0.37784  
1 -4.4554 0.540454 2.37411  
1 1.53079 -0.969869 -1.13381  
6 -1.79984 0.997489 0.28018  
6 -1.28975 -0.620585 1.99805  
1 -0.587643 -1.31683 2.45069  
6 -1.50727 1.77482 -1.00076  
8 -1.60379 1.11521 -2.0741  
8 -1.21844 2.98224 -0.892584

**PHENYL**

SCF energy = -874.255679535  
Zero-point correction = 0.296010  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.314803  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.315747  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.247103  
G(1M) = -874.006

## Coordinates:

6 0.284689 0.378406 0.320764  
1 0.552979 -0.266753 1.16146  
7 1.19212 1.45735 0.136448  
7 2.43852 1.23106 0.736465  
7 0.40151 -0.559074 -0.946362  
1 0.523864 0.136926 -1.78045  
7 -0.605056 -1.50934 -1.15968  
1 2.72948 1.94303 1.3931  
6 3.28832 0.230375 0.456545  
6 4.6126 0.272103 1.18329  
1 5.41447 0.223617 0.442853  
1 4.69236 -0.612854 1.81954  
1 4.74156 1.16668 1.79512  
8 3.02449 -0.69929 -0.321347  
1 -1.44045 -1.14462 -1.60288  
6 -0.701035 -2.53587 -0.247714  
6 -1.96935 -3.3414 -0.343309  
1 -2.75486 -2.82405 0.21805  
1 -1.80124 -4.32059 0.103465  
1 -2.30201 -3.45248 -1.37746  
8 0.195951 -2.7421 0.551339  
8 1.1455 1.45234 -2.3341  
1 1.25662 1.64971 -1.15565  
1 0.524611 2.09351 -2.70854  
6 -1.16204 0.798093 0.413398  
6 -2.03193 0.112277 1.26256  
6 -1.65385 1.84273 -0.372939  
6 -3.37841 0.466958 1.33147  
1 -1.65026 -0.700697 1.87741  
6 -2.99773 2.19748 -0.30561  
1 -0.977691 2.3777 -1.03223  
6 -3.86247 1.51028 0.546137  
1 -4.045 -0.070618 1.9988  
1 -3.37129 3.01212 -0.918325  
1 -4.91025 1.78952 0.597379  
1 1.32722 -1.01633 -0.834365



**Addition intermediates****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -967.529528342  
Zero-point correction = 0.312536  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.332013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.332957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.263609  
G(1M) = -967.263

## Coordinates:

6 -0.383984 -0.155987 -0.507082  
1 -0.992262 -0.796928 -1.15655  
7 -0.557307 1.20194 -1.00774  
7 -1.89365 1.50316 -1.28333  
7 -0.839224 -0.3221 0.898863  
7 -1.41062 -1.5812 1.08795  
1 -1.55606 0.380613 1.09017  
1 -2.16104 1.41939 -2.25377  
6 -2.77442 1.94816 -0.358494  
6 -4.18043 2.16095 -0.859271  
1 -4.77523 1.30676 -0.522903  
1 -4.24315 2.22842 -1.94697  
1 -4.58785 3.06771 -0.410042  
8 -2.45178 2.14867 0.812071  
1 -0.887814 -2.23494 1.65325  
6 -2.69004 -1.83475 0.710641  
6 -3.21286 -3.2093 1.05611  
1 -2.44492 -3.86847 1.46481  
1 -3.63294 -3.65927 0.15414  
1 -4.01941 -3.10482 1.78638  
8 -3.37066 -0.989491 0.137039  
1 -0.181852 1.87123 -0.336392  
6 1.05934 -0.59909 -0.614349  
6 3.44823 -0.301398 -0.110476  
6 2.69771 -2.27193 -1.29126  
6 3.72016 -1.54129 -0.747633  
1 2.89819 -3.22059 -1.77851  
1 4.74711 -1.89309 -0.794025  
6 1.36532 -1.79293 -1.22042  
6 2.11205 0.177494 -0.03845  
1 0.564856 -2.38727 -1.65376  
6 2.77681 2.071 1.08414  
1 2.49507 3.01182 1.55333  
6 4.13827 1.68182 1.06584  
6 4.4687 0.495823 0.466313  
1 4.88803 2.32147 1.51763  
1 5.49924 0.153261 0.422747  
7 1.80085 1.3639 0.561976

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -813.945592233  
Zero-point correction= 0.265193  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.282094  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.283038  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.218650  
G(1M)= -813.724

## Coordinates:

6 -0.210432 0.35462 0.098124  
1 0.104381 -0.043254 1.07311  
7 0.351785 1.69295 0.013145  
7 1.65053 1.77437 0.519754  
7 0.277179 -0.520706 -0.987522  
7 0.25992 -1.86319 -0.594491  
1 1.25284 -0.277547 -1.16672  
1 1.72917 2.23909 1.41374  
6 2.75555 1.51048 -0.220724  
6 4.07161 1.71691 0.486392  
1 4.54256 0.73772 0.607509  
1 3.96556 2.18363 1.46694  
1 4.71946 2.32967 -0.143205  
8 2.68394 1.11979 -1.38321  
1 -0.630702 -2.32216 -0.734025  
6 1.22587 -2.35778 0.218529  
6 1.03974 -3.79208 0.65466  
1 0.132479 -4.24523 0.251265  
1 1.00355 -3.82334 1.74636  
1 1.90644 -4.37376 0.332044  
8 2.20471 -1.68724 0.53944  
1 0.353838 2.02258 -0.953141  
6 -1.73425 0.417345 0.066063  
6 -2.42288 1.53162 0.54608  
6 -3.81365 1.51725 0.525869  
1 -1.86825 2.38697 0.912859  
6 -3.69292 -0.673631 -0.410203  
6 -4.46833 0.391842 0.037255  
1 -4.37649 2.37382 0.884018  
1 -4.16568 -1.5737 -0.796594  
1 -5.55053 0.335051 0.000897  
7 -2.35794 -0.670468 -0.40191

**CARBOXYLATE**

SCF energy= -985.944934950  
Zero-point correction= 0.279167  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.298577  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.299521  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.228937  
G(1M)= -985.713

## Coordinates:

6 0.683301 -0.261981 -0.001845  
1 1.00677 0.264181 0.899776  
7 1.82372 -0.245111 -0.912807  
7 2.97399 -0.792769 -0.345162  
7 0.296088 -1.65903 0.30871  
7 -0.85961 -1.69706 1.11498  
1 1.0478 -2.07208 0.861227  
1 3.06751 -1.79794 -0.230267  
6 4.08003 -0.040926 -0.074753  
6 3.95859 1.44191 -0.333998  
1 3.12474 1.86886 0.228935  
1 3.76377 1.62853 -1.39275  
1 4.89283 1.91642 -0.035726  
8 5.09295 -0.567409 0.365926  
1 -0.95988 -0.89979 1.76386  
6 -2.01583 -2.22009 0.616881  
6 -1.90319 -3.08691 -0.616103  
1 -1.11067 -3.82986 -0.505375  
1 -1.65142 -2.46888 -1.48221  
1 -2.86323 -3.57601 -0.780501  
8 -3.08428 -2.01996 1.18661  
1 1.61506 -0.754591 -1.76903  
6 -0.499046 0.465966 -0.612412  
6 -1.24063 1.41266 0.112808  
6 -0.855741 0.184285 -1.93563  
6 -2.28627 2.08423 -0.529579  
6 -1.91874 0.836791 -2.55166  
1 -0.304129 -0.562768 -2.50133  
6 -2.63564 1.79966 -1.84455  
1 -2.82716 2.83558 0.036947  
1 -2.18001 0.597243 -3.57785  
1 -3.46276 2.32183 -2.31627  
6 -1.00785 1.74779 1.59524  
8 -1.23284 2.92503 1.93268  
8 -0.644857 0.80071 2.35154

**PHENYL**

SCF energy= -797.906499987  
Zero-point correction= 0.277051  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.294172  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.295116  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=0.230057  
G(1M)= -797.673

## Coordinates:

6 -0.297196 0.269397 0.129011  
1 0.032167 -0.072746 1.11889  
7 0.142527 1.65847 0.031511  
7 1.45421 1.84981 0.473612  
7 0.305043 -0.583798 -0.914325  
7 0.519837 -1.87912 -0.441264  
1 1.21109 -0.189015 -1.17289  
1 1.53679 2.24238 1.40078  
6 2.54707 1.67608 -0.305911  
6 3.87009 1.92307 0.373317  
1 4.34419 0.949358 0.525431  
1 3.77161 2.42339 1.33815  
1 4.50541 2.51661 -0.286099  
8 2.4623 1.32681 -1.48215  
1 -0.053725 -2.60813 -0.842656  
6 1.62696 -2.17153 0.291131  
6 1.80842 -3.62797 0.647142  
1 0.955055 -4.24624 0.363268  
1 1.96882 -3.70616 1.72446  
1 2.70471 -4.0028 0.146207  
8 2.42213 -1.29957 0.627118  
1 0.066677 1.99739 -0.928201  
6 -1.81602 0.229058 0.072362  
6 -2.54037 0.862293 1.08762  
6 -2.50478 -0.41878 -0.950592  
6 -3.93011 0.847893 1.08047  
1 -2.00265 1.3728 1.88285  
6 -3.90068 -0.434582 -0.959743  
1 -1.94387 -0.905493 -1.74142  
6 -4.61576 0.196699 0.052938  
1 -4.48039 1.3428 1.87501  
1 -4.42698 -0.942188 -1.76258  
1 -5.7014 0.182796 0.045814

**Reactants - protonated on aromatic****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -703.536921399

Zero-point correction= 0.228374

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.241955

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.242899

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.186184

G(1M)= -703.348

## Coordinates:

6 2.31843 -2.63748 0.004844  
6 3.17857 -1.56305 0.009867  
6 2.68541 -0.237005 0.006561  
6 1.28388 -0.036427 -0.001907  
6 0.943443 -2.39125 -0.003816  
1 2.67686 -3.65829 0.007302  
1 4.253 -1.71999 0.016606  
1 0.199896 -3.17905 -0.008532  
6 0.733769 1.28057 -0.005103  
6 1.61976 2.33997 -0.000231  
1 1.22145 3.35029 -0.002557  
6 3.01931 2.15425 0.007684  
1 3.66895 3.02177 0.011035  
6 3.54774 0.890346 0.011389  
1 4.62029 0.727045 0.018115  
7 0.482045 -1.14819 -0.006897  
6 -0.706168 1.55848 -0.012078  
1 -1.01637 2.60666 -0.011  
7 -1.5381 0.589338 -0.018616  
7 -2.8612 0.816585 -0.025048  
1 -3.21917 1.76831 -0.007146  
6 -3.71122 -0.274191 -0.012281  
6 -5.17312 0.088244 0.044585  
1 -5.4022 0.962204 -0.56954  
1 -5.44617 0.315844 1.07968  
1 -5.75807 -0.765961 -0.294155  
8 -3.28493 -1.41263 -0.021204  
1 -0.537215 -0.966585 -0.013347

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -549.948571229  
Zero-point correction= 0.181067  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.191890  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.192834  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.143472  
G(1M)= -549.802

## Coordinates:

6 -0.014349 1.10418 1.9e-05  
1 -0.108285 2.19004 3.9e-05  
7 -1.00363 0.292237 2e-05  
7 -2.24372 0.771991 4.6e-05  
1 -2.41919 1.77659 5.6e-05  
6 -3.35257 -0.067105 4.4e-05  
6 -3.07221 -1.54505 -1.9e-05  
1 -2.49178 -1.82552 0.882347  
1 -2.49179 -1.82544 -0.882415  
1 -4.02755 -2.06755 -3.7e-05  
8 -4.45837 0.432271 2.1e-05  
6 1.32793 0.52691 -1e-06  
6 2.49368 1.2817 -3e-06  
6 2.60527 -1.47583 -3.8e-05  
6 3.72418 0.633662 -2.3e-05  
1 2.42439 2.36286 1e-05  
6 3.78654 -0.760219 -4e-05  
1 2.55176 -2.55655 -5e-05  
1 4.63779 1.2175 -2.5e-05  
1 4.73142 -1.28755 -5.6e-05  
7 1.43481 -0.819648 -1.7e-05  
1 0.557185 -1.34412 -1.5e-05

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy= -721.976329582  
Zero-point correction= 0.194215  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.208022  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.208966  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.151850  
G(1M)= -721.821

## Coordinates:

6 0.440634 0.396328 0.273443  
1 0.339285 1.43337 0.592269  
7 1.58529 -0.125504 0.040657  
7 2.66833 0.660966 0.241248  
1 2.56083 1.61922 0.571643  
6 3.94599 0.216048 0.004169  
6 4.07819 -1.20216 -0.489337  
1 3.55314 -1.32734 -1.43941  
1 3.63495 -1.90054 0.22454  
1 5.13803 -1.41824 -0.617292  
8 4.89044 0.964022 0.197943  
6 -0.775637 -0.425793 0.126413  
6 -0.658971 -1.8208 0.171772  
6 -3.18431 -0.69629 -0.078833  
6 -1.7767 -2.639 0.077604  
1 0.32816 -2.25305 0.295716  
6 -3.04717 -2.07748 -0.043874  
1 -4.16609 -0.248555 -0.180295  
1 -1.65771 -3.71728 0.112491  
1 -3.92508 -2.71152 -0.107505  
6 -2.06197 0.135852 -0.005216  
6 -2.25694 1.60922 -0.126983  
8 -1.40142 2.40812 -0.442605  
8 -3.51789 1.98448 0.135366  
1 -3.56859 2.94721 -0.006076

**Addition transition states - protonated on aromatic****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -1044.31943225  
Zero-point correction= 0.345286  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.365461  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.366406  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.296578  
G(1M)= -1044.02

## Coordinates:

6 0.820396 0.475027 0.157046  
1 0.864997 -0.227232 0.994151  
7 1.83284 1.46446 0.256332  
7 2.86997 1.09171 1.11841  
7 1.13724 -0.38838 -1.11786  
1 1.49787 0.382196 -1.85487  
7 0.144445 -1.2319 -1.63072  
1 3.05434 1.74176 1.87107  
6 3.67679 0.029074 0.966208  
6 4.79587 -0.098959 1.97144  
1 5.74401 -0.136181 1.42961  
1 4.68024 -1.04439 2.50657  
1 4.82535 0.721221 2.69058  
8 3.52048 -0.825107 0.080045  
1 -0.128376 -1.06364 -2.59113  
6 -0.104304 -2.41049 -0.996952  
6 -0.964164 -3.39285 -1.73933  
1 -1.68006 -3.82833 -1.04078  
1 -0.320482 -4.1941 -2.11356  
1 -1.49155 -2.93989 -2.5798  
8 0.347383 -2.60597 0.12975  
8 2.26681 1.58743 -2.17054  
1 2.19469 1.73076 -1.0117  
1 1.76122 2.28166 -2.61837  
6 -0.564732 1.07074 -0.013812  
6 -3.01115 1.03476 0.336783  
6 -1.98146 2.91763 -0.761219  
6 -3.1111 2.29957 -0.293219  
1 -4.08907 2.75978 -0.388571  
1 1.99578 -0.910651 -0.838831  
6 -0.717988 2.30503 -0.606378  
6 -1.73556 0.423566 0.454447  
6 -2.75015 -1.44653 1.53683  
6 -4.1417 0.360737 0.853969  
6 -4.01819 -0.869638 1.45834  
1 0.170677 2.82983 -0.939112  
1 -2.04575 3.88823 -1.23989  
1 -5.11524 0.833269 0.764531  
1 -4.87046 -1.40115 1.86036  
1 -2.56792 -2.41994 1.97558  
7 -1.68734 -0.811328 1.05559  
1 -0.793106 -1.31194 1.09284



**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -890.732752319  
Zero-point correction= 0.297880  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.316627  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.317571  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.249266  
G(1M)= -890.48

## Coordinates:

6 0.201719 0.39532 0.224122  
1 0.505029 -0.087235 1.15842  
7 0.969521 1.54769 -0.097046  
7 2.20486 1.56942 0.557992  
7 0.386359 -0.680717 -0.874014  
1 0.459643 -0.091152 -1.83112  
7 -0.556774 -1.71547 -0.848794  
1 2.39212 2.40589 1.09427  
6 3.16181 0.631494 0.435592  
6 4.45876 0.915184 1.15363  
1 5.2737 0.859475 0.428196  
1 4.62321 0.135864 1.90158  
1 4.47704 1.89111 1.64163  
8 2.99809 -0.419871 -0.198055  
1 -1.09769 -1.84291 -1.69608  
6 -0.301177 -2.75983 0.013962  
6 -1.2037 -3.95236 -0.141542  
1 -2.1693 -3.68393 -0.573529  
1 -1.3469 -4.41134 0.836653  
1 -0.714794 -4.67806 -0.798341  
8 0.598744 -2.6669 0.829405  
8 0.976695 1.0937 -2.51892  
1 1.04798 1.53744 -1.4201  
1 0.403103 1.63095 -3.08445  
6 -1.26528 0.754245 0.255449  
6 -3.24809 0.879603 1.55849  
6 -3.2594 1.70131 -0.682913  
6 -3.93313 1.46813 0.518314  
1 -3.68106 0.660763 2.52543  
1 -3.77816 2.16289 -1.51573  
1 -4.97307 1.73803 0.647935  
1 1.35303 -1.02719 -0.700198  
7 -1.95386 0.540943 1.39052  
6 -1.92282 1.34782 -0.811897  
1 -1.3718 1.5253 -1.72751  
1 -1.47321 0.100081 2.17361

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy= -1062.76183422  
Zero-point correction= 0.312487  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.333740  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.334684  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.261820  
G(1M)= -1062.5

## Coordinates:

6 -0.486333 -0.000527 -0.450497  
1 -0.946013 -0.782817 -1.05732  
7 -1.18319 1.24145 -0.568584  
7 -2.4576 1.08193 -1.13037  
7 -0.657912 -0.512595 1.01503  
1 -0.695027 0.374758 1.64384  
7 0.246759 -1.4821 1.46413  
1 -2.64435 1.65453 -1.94252  
6 -3.43395 0.298223 -0.643164  
6 -4.74868 0.347797 -1.3854  
1 -5.54232 0.571415 -0.668841  
1 -4.94984 -0.639303 -1.80922  
1 -4.76498 1.09071 -2.18469  
8 -3.28239 -0.452713 0.331846  
1 1.10101 -1.09671 1.85348  
6 0.208303 -2.70535 0.840553  
6 1.36948 -3.61093 1.15205  
1 2.13983 -3.45836 0.389398  
1 1.03175 -4.64601 1.10258  
1 1.80283 -3.40562 2.1325  
8 -0.716275 -2.9955 0.099586  
8 -1.25097 1.84792 1.82338  
1 -1.26941 1.73203 0.602042  
1 -0.662629 2.59225 2.01673  
6 0.979991 0.087216 -0.830929  
6 2.68119 -0.549576 -2.45028  
6 3.17935 1.12369 -0.797886  
6 3.57224 0.361558 -1.89528  
1 2.97609 -1.15689 -3.29968  
1 3.87007 1.82907 -0.345727  
1 4.56931 0.478446 -2.30625  
1 -1.62833 -0.879033 1.01988  
6 1.90391 0.974849 -0.255006  
6 1.39699 -0.674395 -1.92358  
1 0.695649 -1.37033 -2.376  
6 1.61592 1.77095 0.9789  
8 1.5319 0.972157 2.0618  
8 1.53326 2.9716 1.04466  
1 1.3252 1.52236 2.84128

**Addition intermediates - protonated on aromatic****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -967.977639934  
Zero-point correction= 0.326177  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.345651  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.346595  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.277577  
G(1M)= -967.697

## Coordinates:

6 -0.443754 0.446609 -0.411479  
1 -0.982653 0.317454 -1.35599  
7 -0.889864 1.72055 0.132262  
7 -2.27024 1.90155 0.055439  
7 -0.757788 -0.707601 0.473219  
7 -1.06784 -1.84804 -0.270948  
1 -1.56513 -0.454895 1.05319  
1 -2.57803 2.51548 -0.685751  
6 -3.1473 1.40378 0.961638  
6 -4.59845 1.68308 0.673381  
1 -5.01985 0.770995 0.240128  
1 -4.74643 2.50785 -0.025716  
1 -5.11477 1.89395 1.61061  
8 -2.77658 0.748238 1.93365  
1 -0.432986 -2.63062 -0.193024  
6 -2.30967 -1.98256 -0.819951  
6 -2.57386 -3.29267 -1.51917  
1 -1.69868 -3.94343 -1.55095  
1 -2.90433 -3.08136 -2.53838  
1 -3.38698 -3.80701 -1.00139  
8 -3.13592 -1.08245 -0.742158  
1 -0.58074 1.86514 1.09356  
6 1.04538 0.548308 -0.724099  
6 3.45195 0.26501 -0.225142  
6 2.77013 1.44647 -2.21116  
6 3.77482 0.976319 -1.40574  
1 3.00403 1.99099 -3.11896  
1 4.81914 1.13925 -1.65144  
6 1.41932 1.23138 -1.86129  
6 2.08734 0.050664 0.101305  
1 0.639297 1.62725 -2.50601  
6 2.74018 -1.12555 2.06565  
1 2.38697 -1.67308 2.9309  
6 4.09737 -0.920161 1.79513  
6 4.44295 -0.236823 0.65271  
1 4.84076 -1.30907 2.47823  
1 5.48786 -0.070456 0.40814  
7 1.81401 -0.653383 1.24737  
1 0.796236 -0.839373 1.38879

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -814.394547595  
Zero-point correction= 0.279141  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.296013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.296957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.233725  
G(1M)= -814.158

## Coordinates:

6 -0.316589 0.212351 0.259327  
1 0.008083 -0.165979 1.23437  
7 0.065933 1.61155 0.191232  
7 1.396 1.84105 0.532815  
7 0.22147 -0.640082 -0.815409  
7 0.648742 -1.88313 -0.348644  
1 0.997466 -0.14824 -1.26829  
1 1.54292 2.24361 1.44788  
6 2.41098 1.71071 -0.358275  
6 3.78592 1.99575 0.182157  
1 4.26401 1.02902 0.364726  
1 3.77112 2.56559 1.11271  
1 4.36133 2.53338 -0.572515  
8 2.20882 1.36179 -1.51925  
1 0.16495 -2.68971 -0.718641  
6 1.84827 -2.01776 0.289399  
6 2.24765 -3.43549 0.617035  
1 1.45191 -4.15791 0.428468  
1 2.53736 -3.48028 1.66862  
1 3.12097 -3.6998 0.015216  
8 2.5346 -1.04536 0.571041  
1 -0.114293 2.0045 -0.733213  
6 -1.83919 0.180587 0.21265  
6 -2.6601 0.776465 1.1571  
6 -4.03866 0.694331 0.998422  
1 -2.20895 1.29578 1.99419  
6 -3.72836 -0.545971 -1.02148  
6 -4.58215 0.026563 -0.101773  
1 -4.69546 1.15081 1.7307  
1 -4.05154 -1.08035 -1.90503  
1 -5.65225 -0.049482 -0.245068  
7 -2.40132 -0.446778 -0.828734  
1 -1.72731 -0.845833 -1.49464

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy= -986.419659617  
Zero-point correction= 0.292253  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.312013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.312957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.242683  
G(1M)= -986.174

## Coordinates:

6 -0.042632 -0.129207 0.328733  
1 -0.341879 0.007915 -0.712444  
7 -0.23882 1.16925 0.972352  
7 -1.34502 1.84894 0.456156  
7 -0.877564 -1.17083 0.958364  
7 -1.22415 -2.15726 0.031554  
1 -1.74004 -0.718998 1.27265  
1 -1.12554 2.43344 -0.340381  
6 -2.61625 1.61113 0.852866  
6 -3.68301 2.33449 0.071867  
1 -4.14668 1.60303 -0.59646  
1 -3.28975 3.16032 -0.523609  
1 -4.44298 2.70591 0.760816  
8 -2.87605 0.859636 1.79256  
1 -0.853601 -3.08291 0.195694  
6 -2.189 -1.93528 -0.899927  
6 -2.53408 -3.11723 -1.77485  
1 -1.86728 -3.9683 -1.62572  
1 -2.49099 -2.80215 -2.81944  
1 -3.56054 -3.42472 -1.55886  
8 -2.74085 -0.844657 -1.00772  
1 -0.369793 1.06032 1.97825  
6 1.43725 -0.477418 0.371633  
6 3.74674 0.038546 -0.188067  
6 3.24499 -1.91924 1.10947  
6 4.17826 -1.10015 0.485414  
1 4.46616 0.688322 -0.673478  
1 3.56834 -2.80545 1.64692  
1 5.23588 -1.33934 0.523499  
6 1.88753 -1.60348 1.05444  
6 2.38746 0.354229 -0.255849  
1 1.1616 -2.23038 1.55992  
6 1.98272 1.56918 -1.02676  
8 0.89977 1.7714 -1.53542  
8 2.98462 2.4557 -1.13763  
1 2.65604 3.19222 -1.68447

**Reactants - protonated on hydrazone****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -703.525684514  
Zero-point correction= 0.227900  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.241456  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.242400  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.186548  
G(1M)= -703.336

## Coordinates:

6 0.62866 1.58958 7.9e-05  
1 0.938577 2.63197 0.000393  
7 1.54052 0.678645 -0.000262  
7 2.87896 0.872876 0.000134  
1 3.23094 1.82339 0.004467  
6 3.67278 -0.26437 -0.000102  
6 5.14863 0.00966 0.001029  
1 5.4263 0.59003 0.884855  
1 5.42813 0.582238 -0.887352  
1 5.67593 -0.942789 0.005667  
8 3.14547 -1.35862 -0.002064  
6 -0.783052 1.26956 -0.0001  
6 -1.2758 -0.078023 5.9e-05  
6 -1.67719 2.32632 -0.000296  
6 -2.67614 -0.292462 0.000206  
6 -3.06847 2.10415 -0.000364  
1 -1.29906 3.34441 -0.000384  
6 -3.55749 0.821134 -5.6e-05  
1 -3.74372 2.95167 -0.000782  
1 -4.62788 0.637241 3e-06  
6 -0.849511 -2.34132 0.00024  
6 -3.13578 -1.63227 0.000462  
6 -2.22519 -2.65789 0.000429  
1 -0.104823 -3.13275 0.000118  
1 -2.53726 -3.69539 0.000619  
1 -4.20422 -1.82762 0.00068  
7 -0.388611 -1.10739 1e-06  
1 1.2285 -0.32669 -0.000389

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -549.931673027  
Zero-point correction= 0.179955  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.190534  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.191478  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.142423  
G(1M)= -549.786

## Coordinates:

6 0.091007 1.12056 0.008245  
1 -0.029057 2.1991 0.011179  
7 -0.946466 0.365978 0.012313  
7 -2.24554 0.731307 0.024162  
1 -2.46752 1.72039 -0.015066  
6 -3.17853 -0.30279 0.008983  
6 -4.6071 0.147716 -0.031505  
1 -4.83983 0.524679 -1.03184  
1 -4.78685 0.947831 0.689832  
1 -5.24435 -0.706622 0.19089  
8 -2.78269 -1.44958 0.017106  
1 -0.817529 -0.661002 0.01199  
6 1.40859 0.486491 0.000877  
6 2.56168 1.26308 -0.002419  
6 3.78731 0.596719 -0.007075  
1 2.50245 2.34608 -0.000961  
6 2.56792 -1.47449 -0.005009  
6 3.79146 -0.789877 -0.008292  
1 4.71563 1.15688 -0.009524  
1 2.54271 -2.56019 -0.005984  
1 4.71998 -1.34895 -0.011751  
7 1.39657 -0.855293 -0.00054

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy= -722.402725011  
Zero-point correction= 0.206918  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.221016  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.221960  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.164024  
G(1M)= -722.236

## Coordinates:

6 0.240828 1.28279 -0.027506  
1 0.422007 2.3546 -0.041196  
7 1.28482 0.534242 -0.02695  
7 2.55913 0.987456 -0.046715  
1 2.71119 1.98949 -0.020009  
6 3.57447 0.040278 0.002447  
6 4.95678 0.623691 0.041902  
1 5.13735 1.06681 1.02569  
1 5.07647 1.40299 -0.714311  
1 5.67462 -0.176416 -0.13084  
8 3.28961 -1.13854 0.019193  
1 1.18044 -0.513988 -0.016917  
6 -1.16283 0.87866 -0.0095  
6 -2.01516 1.99337 -0.001278  
6 -1.74983 -0.418933 0.000357  
6 -3.39904 1.8648 0.017059  
1 -1.58111 2.98791 -0.009086  
6 -3.13954 -0.525429 0.017967  
6 -3.9637 0.598757 0.02678  
1 -4.02178 2.75209 0.02315  
1 -3.58639 -1.51117 0.025127  
1 -5.04059 0.473235 0.041032  
6 -0.980395 -1.69843 -0.007755  
8 0.235302 -1.809 -0.014676  
8 -1.75794 -2.77164 -0.006748  
1 -1.18517 -3.56131 -0.011961



**PHENYL**

SCF energy= -533.889342364  
Zero-point correction= 0.192610  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.203942  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.204886  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.154163  
G(1M)= -533.732

## Coordinates:

6 0.183028 -0.237924 -0.523806  
1 0.588495 -1.22343 -0.732953  
7 1.02913 0.738752 -0.609254  
7 2.37354 0.499515 -0.748419  
1 2.86336 1.20141 -1.29204  
6 3.02677 -0.186347 0.28759  
6 4.52396 -0.087798 0.215274  
1 4.84012 0.852354 0.677434  
1 4.87428 -0.099399 -0.818885  
1 4.95704 -0.920892 0.76707  
8 2.39382 -0.801962 1.11319  
1 0.752386 1.70763 -0.447665  
6 -1.21438 -0.090632 -0.208165  
6 -2.02256 -1.22497 -0.388857  
6 -1.77918 1.11455 0.248035  
6 -3.38623 -1.14937 -0.141761  
1 -1.57793 -2.15512 -0.729714  
6 -3.13972 1.17883 0.495119  
1 -1.16701 1.99166 0.434477  
6 -3.94194 0.050849 0.296514  
1 -4.01229 -2.02265 -0.286576  
1 -3.579 2.1035 0.85207  
1 -5.00716 0.109694 0.495289

**PHENOL**

SCF energy= -609.097565398  
Zero-point correction= 0.196470  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.209010  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.209954  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.156448  
G(1M)= -608.938

## Coordinates:

6 -0.012607 1.06496 0.036674  
1 -0.150448 2.14364 0.042564  
7 -1.08343 0.341166 0.04915  
7 -2.35953 0.810932 0.079584  
1 -2.5023 1.80971 -0.017302  
6 -3.36153 -0.140776 0.005009  
6 -4.75368 0.410016 -0.085777  
1 -5.02171 0.505467 -1.1423  
1 -4.84275 1.3886 0.388541  
1 -5.43668 -0.296897 0.384632  
8 -3.06097 -1.3195 0.003037  
1 -1.04898 -0.688632 0.044963  
6 1.32941 0.551003 0.012113  
6 2.38212 1.48594 -0.006354  
6 1.63405 -0.827871 0.005869  
6 3.69829 1.06655 -0.031322  
1 2.14239 2.54503 -0.000665  
6 2.96039 -1.24891 -0.020247  
6 3.97877 -0.304027 -0.038291  
1 4.50377 1.79107 -0.045513  
1 3.1869 -2.31064 -0.025026  
1 5.00913 -0.643708 -0.057827  
8 0.591327 -1.68537 0.026617  
1 0.887392 -2.6106 0.023524

**BENZOFURAN**

SCF energy= -685.272495918  
Zero-point correction= 0.209459  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.222561  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.223505  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.168737  
G(1M)= -685.101

## Coordinates:

6 -0.430076 1.45856 0.042347  
1 -0.700453 2.51131 0.054951  
7 -1.39154 0.595622 0.040142  
7 -2.72106 0.878539 0.059385  
1 -3.00298 1.83366 -0.132038  
6 -3.57162 -0.217231 0.013499  
6 -5.02654 0.121129 -0.109364  
1 -5.25524 0.329712 -1.15883  
1 -5.28475 1.00037 0.483978  
1 -5.61061 -0.737764 0.21805  
8 -3.09534 -1.3342 0.067523  
1 -1.22892 -0.423078 0.040788  
6 0.95464 1.07646 0.020422  
6 1.95721 2.05729 0.003781  
6 1.38769 -0.255393 0.00819  
6 3.30831 1.70561 -0.024037  
1 1.66913 3.10379 0.011506  
6 2.73141 -0.630967 -0.02052  
6 3.70871 0.371403 -0.036727  
1 4.0568 2.48956 -0.037111  
1 4.76245 0.11392 -0.058931  
8 0.586376 -1.34315 0.020654  
6 2.71933 -2.07711 -0.026448  
6 1.42188 -2.44084 -0.001653  
1 3.57068 -2.74057 -0.046137  
1 0.91818 -3.39472 0.00472

**DIHYDROBENZOPYRAN**

SCF energy= -725.784554268  
Zero-point correction= 0.262844  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.277615  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.278559  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.219844  
G(1M)= -725.562

## Coordinates:

6 0.724367 -1.57829 0.053777  
1 1.07071 -2.60857 0.086625  
7 1.631 -0.656746 0.046949  
7 2.97537 -0.853863 0.081411  
1 3.32329 -1.80419 0.030151  
6 3.7602 0.283716 0.017237  
6 5.23754 0.030091 -0.045358  
1 5.52054 -0.152276 -1.08647  
1 5.52799 -0.836449 0.551385  
1 5.75558 0.919689 0.310882  
8 3.22275 1.37503 -0.003121  
6 -0.691564 -1.33452 0.016355  
6 -1.53537 -2.4597 0.022428  
6 -1.25846 -0.038766 -0.03485  
6 -2.90758 -2.30191 -0.018808  
6 -2.64729 0.129531 -0.063613  
6 -3.44485 -1.01341 -0.055285  
1 -3.55968 -3.16722 -0.013518  
1 -4.52411 -0.88387 -0.069349  
1 -1.09345 -3.45073 0.060363  
8 -0.391337 0.99772 -0.033613  
6 -3.24329 1.51804 -0.073416  
6 -2.22101 2.53702 0.425703  
6 -0.90916 2.31793 -0.30067  
1 -1.03411 2.41356 -1.38475  
1 -0.122193 2.99392 0.032519  
1 -2.56521 3.55818 0.243732  
1 -2.05831 2.42331 1.50282  
1 1.37957 0.341586 0.016647  
1 -3.55354 1.77598 -1.09326  
1 -4.14417 1.531 0.546562

**DIHYDROBENZOFURAN**

SCF energy= -686.482760246  
Zero-point correction= 0.233282  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.246985  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.247929  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.191973  
G(1M)= -686.288

## Coordinates:

6 -0.476873 1.49474 0.025932  
1 -0.767447 2.54243 0.018755  
7 -1.42602 0.615557 0.033716  
7 -2.7604 0.882957 0.041889  
1 -3.05326 1.82882 -0.175115  
6 -3.59902 -0.21877 0.027996  
6 -5.05852 0.10066 -0.102224  
1 -5.31885 0.128747 -1.16454  
1 -5.30672 1.06436 0.345788  
1 -5.62986 -0.693067 0.378209  
8 -3.11653 -1.33215 0.111271  
1 -1.23519 -0.398812 0.050698  
6 0.912255 1.14153 0.017765  
6 1.90337 2.1491 -0.006827  
6 1.35068 -0.188273 0.020253  
6 3.24505 1.81911 -0.028972  
1 1.59253 3.18939 -0.01166  
6 2.69851 -0.530832 6e-05  
6 3.65053 0.471135 -0.022201  
1 3.99213 2.60404 -0.050975  
1 4.70743 0.222977 -0.033889  
8 0.519863 -1.24613 0.044688  
6 2.79092 -2.03678 0.051878  
6 1.31755 -2.45723 -0.130729  
1 3.18885 -2.36982 1.01461  
1 3.42464 -2.44668 -0.737033  
1 0.966334 -3.17596 0.607459  
1 1.111 -2.82617 -1.1368

**CARBOXYLATE**

SCF energy= -721.984949019  
Zero-point correction= 0.197089  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.209889  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.210833  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.156563  
G(1M)= -721.825

## Coordinates:

6 -0.162059 -0.459981 0.822991  
1 -0.320763 -0.75691 1.86241  
7 -1.05835 -1.21307 -0.0068  
7 -2.3997 -1.01506 0.342462  
1 -2.84156 -1.81759 0.773689  
6 -3.16511 -0.151573 -0.394225  
6 -4.64325 -0.194286 -0.090953  
1 -5.0137 0.829928 -0.023384  
1 -4.8695 -0.725086 0.835429  
1 -5.15903 -0.686667 -0.919968  
8 -2.67409 0.579999 -1.24053  
1 -0.946585 -0.93376 -0.983379  
6 1.26188 -0.61545 0.357113  
6 1.76727 0.64029 0.065737  
6 2.03064 -1.75606 0.174384  
6 3.06123 0.82691 -0.405135  
6 3.33282 -1.58314 -0.295951  
6 3.84455 -0.31016 -0.579922  
1 3.43714 1.82067 -0.626592  
1 3.96372 -2.45308 -0.448795  
1 4.86184 -0.214268 -0.944575  
1 1.63584 -2.74447 0.385771  
6 0.703296 1.63659 0.327573  
8 -0.39313 0.971003 0.771596  
8 0.726133 2.83391 0.200191

**Addition transition states - protonated on hydrazone****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -967.951891105  
Zero-point correction= 0.322615  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.342690  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.343634  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.272421  
G(1M)= -967.676

## Coordinates:

6 1.18273 0.455889 -0.276951  
1 1.62457 1.32455 -0.753974  
7 2.01432 -0.304934 0.395643  
7 3.30842 0.104915 0.617216  
7 0.290566 1.79104 1.24702  
7 -0.730916 2.64153 0.802804  
1 0.943006 2.3255 1.82289  
1 3.57842 0.189722 1.59  
6 4.2523 -0.091439 -0.378198  
6 5.67097 0.135661 0.075618  
1 6.07151 -0.806768 0.461352  
1 5.73476 0.887133 0.865149  
1 6.26798 0.445333 -0.781604  
8 3.92585 -0.401401 -1.50493  
1 -0.446527 3.34798 0.136362  
6 -2.00899 2.1623 0.824697  
6 -3.03659 3.01722 0.131896  
1 -2.59891 3.86158 -0.403496  
1 -3.74044 3.39226 0.878933  
1 -3.59045 2.38795 -0.568818  
8 -2.27547 1.12077 1.41222  
1 1.67168 -1.19071 0.783749  
6 -0.120061 -0.003797 -0.751062  
6 -0.751912 0.762922 -1.71053  
6 -0.788262 -1.14323 -0.197189  
6 -2.05154 0.44378 -2.16191  
1 -0.241369 1.62645 -2.12822  
6 -2.09752 -1.44971 -0.645678  
6 -2.71332 -0.634322 -1.63179  
1 -2.51957 1.06132 -2.92049  
1 -3.71793 -0.884424 -1.96092  
1 -0.176123 1.10455 1.84857  
6 -2.74548 -2.56899 -0.070204  
6 -2.09608 -3.30333 0.888449  
1 -2.55838 -4.16518 1.35488  
6 -0.79227 -2.91568 1.26729  
1 -0.25569 -3.48263 2.02362  
1 -3.74947 -2.82778 -0.394441  
7 -0.157237 -1.88332 0.751812

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -814.361273051  
Zero-point correction= 0.274959  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.292709  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.293653  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.227499  
G(1M)= -814.131

## Coordinates:

6 0.962851 -0.028829 -0.236559  
1 1.24149 0.533172 -1.11774  
7 1.82346 -0.131171 0.726464  
7 3.05784 0.466221 0.67081  
7 -0.374014 1.90456 0.33202  
7 -1.59856 2.05405 -0.344805  
1 0.05138 2.82694 0.431389  
1 3.36983 0.867599 1.5475  
6 3.97157 0.009298 -0.279059  
6 5.37532 0.498466 -0.04933  
1 5.86628 -0.161101 0.672731  
1 5.38768 1.51579 0.347377  
1 5.91782 0.459236 -0.993  
8 3.61338 -0.692674 -1.19889  
1 -1.51661 2.20334 -1.34222  
6 -2.69172 1.42643 0.172862  
6 -3.91755 1.42074 -0.703499  
1 -3.7021 1.69103 -1.73891  
1 -4.64483 2.1277 -0.29551  
1 -4.36001 0.422918 -0.669569  
8 -2.66486 0.942865 1.29961  
1 1.59476 -0.734839 1.5208  
6 -0.252335 -0.847619 -0.183942  
6 -2.28954 -1.6425 -1.12998  
6 -1.56837 -2.1973 1.09315  
6 -2.52122 -2.29682 0.070842  
1 -2.99979 -1.70928 -1.94738  
1 -1.71941 -2.70936 2.0391  
1 -3.41827 -2.88569 0.225463  
1 -0.639405 1.59075 1.27054  
7 -0.450568 -1.49486 0.97274  
6 -1.12369 -0.888192 -1.26682  
1 -0.895922 -0.353338 -2.18291



**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy= -986.821527902  
Zero-point correction= 0.302144  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.322535  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.323479  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.251561  
G(1M)= -986.567

## Coordinates:

6 -1.13621 -0.190654 0.61469  
1 -1.51052 -0.0983 1.62979  
7 -1.85433 0.416428 -0.282254  
7 -2.9136 1.21707 0.103126  
7 0.516538 1.49839 1.12464  
7 1.83204 1.02714 1.11071  
1 0.357341 2.11739 1.9209  
1 -2.76454 2.21246 -0.041998  
6 -4.23026 0.768108 -0.056933  
6 -4.41456 -0.715573 -0.234898  
1 -3.98006 -1.26814 0.603311  
1 -3.9289 -1.05938 -1.15282  
1 -5.48297 -0.917117 -0.289284  
8 -5.12731 1.57747 0.005905  
1 1.97874 0.128194 1.5559  
6 2.94623 1.74344 0.755284  
6 2.69277 3.11273 0.171511  
1 2.1449 3.748 0.873265  
1 2.10226 3.03811 -0.74836  
1 3.65465 3.56823 -0.0584  
8 4.05539 1.25011 0.875715  
1 -1.55121 0.42939 -1.25897  
6 -0.146702 -1.24303 0.355018  
6 0.530065 -3.45386 1.10149  
6 1.64235 -2.42147 -0.769251  
6 1.47439 -3.50991 0.086571  
1 0.409124 -4.28113 1.79178  
1 2.41001 -2.44703 -1.53347  
1 2.10186 -4.38661 -0.031545  
1 0.337675 2.01438 0.26418  
6 0.841111 -1.28923 -0.656359  
6 -0.259355 -2.3154 1.24582  
6 1.12127 -0.122165 -1.54273  
8 0.355323 0.803984 -1.73867  
8 2.32306 -0.183179 -2.10521  
1 2.42598 0.590574 -2.69076  
1 -0.987186 -2.26728 2.04981

**PHENYL**

SCF energy= -798.320269593  
Zero-point correction= 0.286939  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.304951  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.305895  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.238278  
G(1M)= -798.079

## Coordinates:

6 -0.92629 -0.093754 0.127998  
1 -1.19336 0.387216 1.06174  
7 -1.86131 -0.102167 -0.782376  
7 -3.05869 0.535669 -0.558277  
7 0.275725 1.91532 -0.286641  
7 1.46126 2.02823 0.461235  
1 -0.180617 2.82825 -0.309144  
1 -3.31852 1.22877 -1.25033  
6 -4.00299 -0.094603 0.244857  
6 -5.35848 0.557919 0.213478  
1 -5.95352 0.090546 -0.576908  
1 -5.29377 1.6289 0.012826  
1 -5.85023 0.387184 1.17073  
8 -3.70969 -1.06601 0.907495  
1 1.33445 2.00889 1.46464  
6 2.61474 1.55831 -0.094267  
6 3.79583 1.46224 0.836171  
1 3.54168 1.67993 1.87517  
1 4.56363 2.16331 0.499668  
1 4.20529 0.451619 0.766298  
8 2.66911 1.27384 -1.28517  
1 -1.77304 -0.630864 -1.64734  
6 0.287501 -0.888514 0.051473  
6 1.04389 -1.0118 1.22429  
6 0.739417 -1.47198 -1.14154  
6 2.24036 -1.72017 1.20782  
1 0.685729 -0.563464 2.14683  
6 1.93477 -2.17328 -1.15178  
1 0.18235 -1.36638 -2.06779  
6 2.68581 -2.29548 0.019891  
1 2.82313 -1.81756 2.11752  
1 2.28951 -2.61862 -2.07473  
1 3.6226 -2.84316 0.0034  
1 0.593149 1.71022 -1.23913

**PHENOL**

SCF energy= -873.525343997  
Zero-point correction= 0.291503  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.310377  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.311322  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.242179  
G(1M)= -873.28

## Coordinates:

6 0.922517 0.045785 0.3743  
1 1.29261 -0.132687 1.37815  
7 1.79646 -0.161623 -0.584218  
7 3.03088 -0.691069 -0.291667  
7 -0.20488 -1.90663 0.474432  
7 -1.50862 -1.81724 0.98628  
1 0.256412 -2.72283 0.878364  
1 3.25198 -1.5667 -0.751053  
6 4.02473 0.159214 0.172735  
6 5.39379 -0.467151 0.208232  
1 5.87903 -0.306004 -0.759235  
1 5.34833 -1.54136 0.397934  
1 5.98272 0.022961 0.982906  
8 3.76865 1.2914 0.523691  
1 -1.57033 -1.38416 1.90024  
6 -2.52186 -1.63302 0.086249  
6 -3.84665 -1.22814 0.674966  
1 -3.84659 -1.23472 1.76619  
1 -4.61591 -1.90934 0.305759  
1 -4.08653 -0.221272 0.320647  
8 -2.33497 -1.80811 -1.11193  
1 1.58602 0.085152 -1.5494  
6 -0.287449 0.83274 0.214821  
6 -0.87835 1.38031 1.36391  
6 -0.925325 0.991206 -1.02916  
6 -2.0553 2.10649 1.27809  
6 -2.11119 1.71694 -1.11726  
6 -2.66383 2.27303 0.031035  
1 -2.49955 2.53493 2.16875  
1 -2.59552 1.83809 -2.08145  
1 -3.58769 2.83707 -0.048755  
1 -0.32625 -2.07715 -0.529473  
8 -0.343681 0.396407 -2.09419  
1 -0.899202 0.477281 -2.88646  
1 -0.392899 1.23457 2.32503

**BENZOFURAN**

SCF energy= -949.702123937  
Zero-point correction= 0.303656  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.323377  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.324321  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.252855  
G(1M)= -949.446

## Coordinates:

6 -1.1785 -0.208818 -0.590601  
1 -1.67388 -0.727235 -1.40363  
7 -1.92192 0.05049 0.46004  
7 -3.20094 -0.445535 0.54696  
7 -0.146851 -2.16123 -0.036443  
7 1.18872 -2.27382 -0.455371  
1 -0.629254 -3.03918 -0.232756  
1 -3.38222 -1.05288 1.33773  
6 -4.22382 0.240311 -0.095483  
6 -5.60172 -0.234795 0.28212  
1 -5.93316 0.316538 1.16731  
1 -5.61731 -1.3017 0.513373  
1 -6.28318 -0.021738 -0.540758  
8 -3.98357 1.122 -0.891814  
1 1.32222 -2.16206 -1.45359  
6 2.15138 -1.8238 0.406797  
6 3.53892 -1.7145 -0.168684  
1 3.54975 -1.741 -1.25992  
1 4.14253 -2.54253 0.213194  
1 3.9825 -0.779775 0.180076  
8 1.88049 -1.58771 1.57821  
1 -1.58277 0.638936 1.2199  
6 0.083043 0.460555 -0.833592  
6 0.661631 0.440591 -2.10703  
6 0.845621 1.03556 0.185991  
6 1.92576 0.996483 -2.33675  
6 2.12094 1.57384 -0.011413  
6 2.66603 1.55939 -1.30138  
1 2.33783 0.970933 -3.33914  
1 3.65413 1.96753 -1.48745  
1 -0.093343 -2.05334 0.981669  
8 0.492176 1.10538 1.4883  
1 0.114856 -0.015904 -2.92688  
6 2.55995 1.99135 1.30057  
6 1.55474 1.68114 2.14512  
1 1.42177 1.80037 3.20917  
1 3.49994 2.45256 1.5639

**DIHYDROBENZOPYRAN**

SCF energy= -990.213879702  
Zero-point correction= 0.357549  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.378516  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.379460  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.306658  
G(1M)= -989.904

## Coordinates:

6 -1.31037 -0.523502 -0.434903  
1 -1.82568 -1.36383 -0.88883  
7 -2.07075 0.258459 0.301395  
7 -3.35408 -0.12025 0.618563  
7 -0.376566 -1.872 1.05983  
7 0.82357 -2.47099 0.651347  
1 -0.966472 -2.57305 1.51059  
1 -3.51901 -0.336027 1.59519  
6 -4.39182 0.273988 -0.213071  
6 -5.75955 0.025309 0.368482  
1 -6.05177 0.894012 0.966255  
1 -5.777 -0.857827 1.01026  
1 -6.47126 -0.094094 -0.44771  
8 -4.17851 0.757384 -1.30445  
1 0.769887 -2.95519 -0.237294  
6 1.99129 -1.8654 1.02166  
6 3.22564 -2.34631 0.308324  
1 3.55883 -1.55606 -0.372237  
1 3.05409 -3.2603 -0.262716  
1 4.01197 -2.51535 1.04584  
8 2.00067 -0.996383 1.88672  
1 -1.70414 1.12705 0.685231  
6 -0.029303 -0.118328 -0.990612  
6 0.419843 -0.75939 -2.15273  
6 0.812283 0.79611 -0.326734  
6 1.66946 -0.46236 -2.67431  
6 2.08591 1.08549 -0.831209  
6 2.48317 0.45565 -2.00991  
1 2.01335 -0.942995 -3.58291  
1 3.46669 0.689737 -2.41059  
1 -0.104531 -1.18148 1.76841  
1 -0.226205 -1.48279 -2.64213  
8 0.321489 1.34049 0.810051  
6 2.98667 2.04464 -0.091458  
6 2.16011 2.94254 0.825909  
6 1.2311 2.07633 1.65405  
1 1.79096 1.3446 2.24361  
1 0.586717 2.66348 2.30844  
1 2.80476 3.51888 1.4946  
1 1.56787 3.65126 0.236664  
1 3.70297 1.46897 0.509249  
1 3.56708 2.6339 -0.807395

**DIHYDROBENZOFURAN**

SCF energy= -950.911968966  
Zero-point correction = 0.327943  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.348030  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.348975  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.277587  
G(1M)= -950.631

## Coordinates:

6 -1.16538 -0.322629 -0.582395  
1 -1.6584 -0.940508 -1.32547  
7 -1.93872 0.121767 0.389723  
7 -3.21325 -0.368068 0.546034  
7 -0.230861 -2.10919 0.292134  
7 1.06857 -2.39042 -0.153233  
1 -0.77692 -2.97197 0.300362  
1 -3.37519 -0.925268 1.3769  
6 -4.25466 0.250661 -0.12614  
6 -5.62111 -0.215204 0.305076  
1 -6.2809 -0.212944 -0.562569  
1 -6.01352 0.492053 1.04163  
1 -5.60042 -1.21037 0.752709  
8 -4.04764 1.07906 -0.987752  
1 1.15399 -2.49605 -1.15741  
6 2.10251 -1.84957 0.560424  
6 3.45492 -1.92585 -0.094883  
1 3.41937 -2.36009 -1.09537  
1 4.11513 -2.52495 0.536611  
1 3.86574 -0.914483 -0.153013  
8 1.9114 -1.37186 1.67307  
1 -1.59451 0.807727 1.05997  
6 0.094872 0.313977 -0.912266  
6 0.685344 0.121873 -2.17786  
6 0.829265 1.02854 0.034277  
6 1.93301 0.649931 -2.46846  
6 2.09168 1.54924 -0.239222  
6 2.64506 1.37095 -1.49429  
1 2.36683 0.497636 -3.45004  
1 3.62762 1.77271 -1.72357  
1 -0.116698 -1.79436 1.26192  
8 0.410737 1.25261 1.29529  
1 0.144575 -0.44807 -2.92835  
6 2.57819 2.24425 1.00888  
6 1.54167 1.77805 2.05106  
1 1.15926 2.57659 2.68476  
1 3.59034 1.94521 1.28983  
1 1.91868 0.95383 2.65827  
1 2.56662 3.33093 0.880181

**CARBOXYLATE**

SCF energy= -986.370214307  
Zero-point correction= 0.289713  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.309789  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.310733  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.238807  
G(1M)= -986.128

## Coordinates:

6 0.174171 -0.040832 0.274861  
7 -0.498093 -0.732358 1.18689  
7 -1.84189 -0.971953 1.03213  
1 -2.45265 -0.152457 1.07302  
6 -2.28163 -2.20019 0.602374  
6 -3.77888 -2.26261 0.417586  
1 -4.2226 -2.75235 1.28893  
1 -3.99736 -2.8676 -0.463206  
1 -4.22518 -1.27188 0.305695  
8 -1.53031 -3.14057 0.430302  
1 -0.098163 -0.915226 2.10303  
6 1.62385 0.165067 0.502746  
6 2.56312 -0.196362 -0.475325  
6 2.0376 0.736352 1.7118  
6 3.91173 0.044534 -0.212043  
6 3.38812 0.951192 1.9607  
6 4.32808 0.604402 0.991747  
1 4.626 -0.230773 -0.980953  
1 3.70183 1.39405 2.90023  
1 5.3846 0.772648 1.17682  
1 1.29959 1.03544 2.45348  
6 2.17326 -0.895032 -1.79168  
8 1.0225 -1.40025 -1.82557  
8 3.0452 -0.905518 -2.68249  
7 -0.499925 1.88796 0.411464  
1 0.256574 2.57509 0.433967  
1 -1.0466 1.98628 1.27441  
7 -1.36995 2.21085 -0.637527  
1 -0.94031 2.41933 -1.52968  
6 -2.68721 1.93561 -0.496737  
6 -3.54807 2.16543 -1.70569  
1 -3.93776 1.20022 -2.03964  
1 -3.00918 2.6404 -2.52641  
1 -4.39475 2.78942 -1.41353  
8 -3.12334 1.52868 0.583539  
1 -0.212314 -0.088214 -0.735186

**Addition intermediates - protonated on hydrazone****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy= -967.973307978  
Zero-point correction= 0.325063  
Thermal correction to Energy= 0.344730  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.345674  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.275349  
G(1M)= -967.695

## Coordinates:

6 -0.475951 0.115083 -0.558731  
1 -1.12676 -0.48614 -1.20039  
7 -0.817886 1.51558 -0.606085  
7 -2.11919 1.78151 -1.01749  
7 -0.824277 -0.299495 0.871435  
7 -0.967935 -1.67789 1.07705  
1 -1.7148 0.196531 1.12364  
1 -2.31905 1.80472 -2.01218  
6 -3.1366 1.73878 -0.118557  
6 -4.50462 2.01319 -0.681  
1 -5.04761 1.06527 -0.733909  
1 -4.47504 2.4674 -1.67235  
1 -5.03636 2.67008 0.009257  
8 -2.95571 1.46129 1.0667  
1 -0.10324 -2.20117 1.16101  
6 -2.13113 -2.23766 0.578644  
6 -2.17928 -3.73862 0.617133  
1 -1.62577 -4.14294 1.4664  
1 -1.73847 -4.12792 -0.305647  
1 -3.22199 -4.05096 0.666108  
8 -3.01687 -1.51415 0.162631  
1 -0.152652 2.08347 -1.11871  
6 0.975394 -0.150171 -0.861815  
6 1.31037 -0.688852 -2.08252  
6 2.00988 0.220114 0.051243  
6 2.6615 -0.862553 -2.46151  
1 0.523261 -0.977668 -2.77342  
6 3.36468 0.057134 -0.33665  
6 3.66873 -0.488614 -1.6097  
1 2.89029 -1.28915 -3.43181  
1 4.71069 -0.607357 -1.89235  
1 -0.055832 0.095713 1.46619  
6 4.36482 0.456301 0.585825  
6 3.9978 0.963903 1.80389  
1 4.73319 1.28092 2.53388  
6 2.62066 1.05384 2.11321  
1 2.30345 1.42195 3.08519  
1 5.41079 0.351459 0.311677  
7 1.66487 0.702786 1.28165



**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy= -814.386831614  
Zero-point correction = 0.278154  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.295273  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.296217  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.231505  
G(1M) = -814.152

## Coordinates:

6 0.155116 0.429615 -0.106954  
1 -0.240652 0.036952 -1.04952  
7 -0.445181 1.67235 0.248649  
7 -1.68028 1.94611 -0.311556  
7 -0.304719 -0.568236 0.954613  
7 -0.175269 -1.92241 0.602043  
1 -1.30911 -0.329032 1.16576  
1 -1.71335 2.39027 -1.22322  
6 -2.80093 1.40956 0.239284  
6 -4.09203 1.75712 -0.448773  
1 -4.48316 0.851461 -0.919821  
1 -3.97943 2.53824 -1.20148  
1 -4.80859 2.07964 0.308968  
8 -2.7584 0.667158 1.21997  
1 0.789647 -2.24276 0.622717  
6 -1.09869 -2.38934 -0.319707  
6 -0.804388 -3.76156 -0.855271  
1 -0.383953 -4.41139 -0.085498  
1 -0.080002 -3.6753 -1.67103  
1 -1.72784 -4.18797 -1.24514  
8 -2.05554 -1.70128 -0.62011  
1 0.16195 2.48128 0.294445  
6 1.67081 0.470498 -0.096501  
6 2.35238 1.32436 -0.95819  
6 3.74201 1.32788 -0.902653  
1 1.81184 1.961 -1.65153  
6 3.60859 -0.336427 0.811668  
6 4.38393 0.484537 -0.000949  
1 4.31455 1.97806 -1.55547  
1 5.46484 0.456919 0.07229  
1 0.253551 -0.412595 1.80437  
1 4.06889 -1.01368 1.52471  
7 2.27281 -0.345756 0.768944

**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy = -986.836961269  
Zero-point correction = 0.306283  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.325973  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.326917  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.256685  
G(1M) = -986.577

## Coordinates:

6 -0.669087 0.099894 0.514686  
1 -0.510692 0.80951 1.32914  
7 -1.92201 -0.611782 0.59098  
7 -2.97405 0.255787 0.902896  
7 -0.823267 0.986174 -0.731583  
7 0.228597 1.90352 -0.972012  
1 -1.70152 1.51883 -0.61852  
1 -2.98669 0.657937 1.84012  
6 -4.23799 0.02659 0.369138  
6 -4.32342 -0.919935 -0.800051  
1 -4.06079 -1.93297 -0.482982  
1 -3.6332 -0.639372 -1.59841  
1 -5.34733 -0.904184 -1.17094  
8 -5.1935 0.601662 0.850455  
1 0.475235 2.3929 -0.11013  
6 1.36604 1.51606 -1.70766  
6 1.2007 0.481395 -2.78872  
1 0.244029 0.560509 -3.31172  
1 1.30244 -0.525318 -2.37043  
1 2.00631 0.632641 -3.50666  
8 2.39921 2.0983 -1.47419  
1 -1.84883 -1.37766 1.26152  
6 0.503335 -0.830555 0.320784  
6 1.80385 -0.533509 0.777492  
6 0.277935 -2.0227 -0.370888  
6 2.84183 -1.43113 0.512452  
6 1.32218 -2.90717 -0.629187  
1 -0.723671 -2.25882 -0.716507  
6 2.60788 -2.60563 -0.19482  
1 3.84052 -1.19895 0.862178  
1 1.12561 -3.82501 -1.17254  
1 3.42925 -3.28376 -0.398657  
1 -0.958079 0.386997 -1.55891  
6 2.12763 0.712856 1.54187  
8 1.44404 1.71845 1.57941  
8 3.27733 0.615007 2.20316  
1 3.4406 1.46644 2.65025

**PHENYL**

SCF energy = -798.344188170  
Zero-point correction = 0.290079  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.307473  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.308417  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.242404  
G(1M) = -798.099

## Coordinates:

6 -0.47414 0.484776 -0.307171  
1 -0.780787 0.321664 -1.34462  
7 -1.4418 1.23744 0.445135  
7 -2.72603 1.28144 -0.091138  
7 -0.511999 -0.913627 0.332137  
7 0.183506 -1.88021 -0.407152  
1 -1.53057 -1.14358 0.495462  
1 -2.96509 2.05562 -0.700792  
6 -3.5612 0.227116 0.045619  
6 -4.94797 0.414306 -0.504941  
1 -5.12404 -0.340456 -1.27432  
1 -5.11147 1.40837 -0.922304  
1 -5.65991 0.242085 0.305544  
8 -3.20583 -0.830968 0.574467  
1 -0.375189 -2.42096 -1.05702  
6 1.32892 -2.38118 0.188435  
6 1.95737 -3.54047 -0.52699  
1 1.74346 -3.52324 -1.59682  
1 1.56138 -4.468 -0.102797  
1 3.03363 -3.51123 -0.35879  
8 1.74316 -1.87364 1.21364  
1 -1.13087 2.17185 0.686064  
6 0.923833 1.02592 -0.213372  
6 1.73001 1.05596 -1.35044  
6 3.03507 1.53492 -1.26354  
1 1.33744 0.705846 -2.30083  
6 2.72846 1.94714 1.09682  
6 3.53252 1.98245 -0.042316  
1 3.66001 1.55798 -2.15006  
1 4.5489 2.35698 0.024863  
1 -0.036252 -0.868671 1.25182  
1 3.11643 2.29187 2.04952  
6 1.4269 1.4651 1.01563  
1 0.809934 1.42911 1.91088

**PHENOL**

SCF energy = -873.525161676  
Zero-point correction = 0.294847  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.312976  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.313920  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.247940  
G(1M) = -873.274

## Coordinates:

6 -0.520341 0.064366 -0.708261  
1 -0.484017 -0.33693 -1.72808  
7 -1.73538 0.764628 -0.389249  
7 -2.86394 0.056249 -0.813615  
7 -0.559861 -1.19731 0.172824  
7 0.500579 -2.10949 -0.04051  
1 -1.45532 -1.68129 -0.002852  
1 -3.02644 -0.008707 -1.81837  
6 -4.02721 0.097233 -0.053206  
6 -3.89615 0.589841 1.3648  
1 -3.62769 1.64983 1.37076  
1 -3.11474 0.053368 1.90717  
1 -4.85653 0.449687 1.85894  
8 -5.07108 -0.276438 -0.549929  
1 0.638725 -2.2908 -1.03378  
6 1.71266 -1.98202 0.666582  
6 1.65884 -1.39095 2.0505  
1 0.813646 -1.77655 2.62845  
1 1.5976 -0.298236 2.00664  
1 2.58483 -1.66211 2.55597  
8 2.7069 -2.43126 0.148086  
1 -1.70661 1.70884 -0.775122  
6 0.708976 0.853909 -0.377678  
6 1.90453 0.562096 -1.05093  
6 0.701956 1.817 0.635694  
6 3.08137 1.22199 -0.696844  
6 1.87145 2.48237 0.981998  
1 -0.225036 2.0293 1.16069  
6 3.05786 2.17497 0.314439  
1 4.00677 0.981437 -1.21191  
1 1.86083 3.22683 1.76994  
1 3.97879 2.68117 0.584952  
1 -0.572791 -0.911588 1.16208  
8 1.85574 -0.392499 -2.01443  
1 2.74216 -0.556159 -2.37403

**H transfer transition states****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy = -967.977639934  
Zero-point correction = 0.326177  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.345651  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.346595  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.277577  
G(1M) = -967.697

## Coordinates:

6 -0.443754 0.446609 -0.411479  
1 -0.982653 0.317454 -1.35599  
7 -0.889864 1.72055 0.132262  
7 -2.27024 1.90155 0.055439  
7 -0.757788 -0.707601 0.473219  
7 -1.06784 -1.84804 -0.270948  
1 -1.56513 -0.454895 1.05319  
1 -2.57803 2.51548 -0.685751  
6 -3.1473 1.40378 0.961638  
6 -4.59845 1.68308 0.673381  
1 -5.01985 0.770995 0.240128  
1 -4.74643 2.50785 -0.025716  
1 -5.11477 1.89395 1.61061  
8 -2.77658 0.748238 1.93365  
1 -0.432986 -2.63062 -0.193024  
6 -2.30967 -1.98256 -0.819951  
6 -2.57386 -3.29267 -1.51917  
1 -1.69868 -3.94343 -1.55095  
1 -2.90433 -3.08136 -2.53838  
1 -3.38698 -3.80701 -1.00139  
8 -3.13592 -1.08245 -0.742158  
1 -0.58074 1.86514 1.09356  
6 1.04538 0.548308 -0.724099  
6 3.45195 0.26501 -0.225142  
6 2.77013 1.44647 -2.21116  
6 3.77482 0.976319 -1.40574  
1 3.00403 1.99099 -3.11896  
1 4.81914 1.13925 -1.65144  
6 1.41932 1.23138 -1.86129  
6 2.08734 0.050664 0.101305  
1 0.639297 1.62725 -2.50601  
6 2.74018 -1.12555 2.06565  
1 2.38697 -1.67308 2.9309  
6 4.09737 -0.920161 1.79513  
6 4.44295 -0.236823 0.65271  
1 4.84076 -1.30907 2.47823  
1 5.48786 -0.070456 0.40814  
7 1.81401 -0.653383 1.24737  
1 0.796236 -0.839373 1.38879

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy = -814.394547595  
Zero-point correction = 0.279141  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.296013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.296957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.233725  
G(1M) = -814.158

## Coordinates:

6 -0.316589 0.212351 0.259327  
1 0.008083 -0.165979 1.23437  
7 0.065933 1.61155 0.191232  
7 1.396 1.84105 0.532815  
7 0.22147 -0.640082 -0.815409  
7 0.648742 -1.88313 -0.348644  
1 0.997466 -0.14824 -1.26829  
1 1.54292 2.24361 1.44788  
6 2.41098 1.71071 -0.358275  
6 3.78592 1.99575 0.182157  
1 4.26401 1.02902 0.364726  
1 3.77112 2.56559 1.11271  
1 4.36133 2.53338 -0.572515  
8 2.20882 1.36179 -1.51925  
1 0.16495 -2.68971 -0.718641  
6 1.84827 -2.01776 0.289399  
6 2.24765 -3.43549 0.617035  
1 1.45191 -4.15791 0.428468  
1 2.53736 -3.48028 1.66862  
1 3.12097 -3.6998 0.015216  
8 2.5346 -1.04536 0.571041  
1 -0.114293 2.0045 -0.733213  
6 -1.83919 0.180587 0.21265  
6 -2.6601 0.776465 1.1571  
6 -4.03866 0.694331 0.998422  
1 -2.20895 1.29578 1.99419  
6 -3.72836 -0.545971 -1.02148  
6 -4.58215 0.026563 -0.101773  
1 -4.69546 1.15081 1.7307  
1 -4.05154 -1.08035 -1.90503  
1 -5.65225 -0.049482 -0.245068  
7 -2.40132 -0.446778 -0.828734  
1 -1.72731 -0.845833 -1.49464

**Addition intermediates – deprotonated****QUINOLINE**

SCF energy = -967.529528342  
Zero-point correction = 0.312536  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.332013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.332957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.263609  
G(1M) = -967.263

## Coordinates:

6 -0.383984 -0.155987 -0.507082  
1 -0.992262 -0.796928 -1.15655  
7 -0.557307 1.20194 -1.00774  
7 -1.89365 1.50316 -1.28333  
7 -0.839224 -0.3221 0.898863  
7 -1.41062 -1.5812 1.08795  
1 -1.55606 0.380613 1.09017  
1 -2.16104 1.41939 -2.25377  
6 -2.77442 1.94816 -0.358494  
6 -4.18043 2.16095 -0.859271  
1 -4.77523 1.30676 -0.522903  
1 -4.24315 2.22842 -1.94697  
1 -4.58785 3.06771 -0.410042  
8 -2.45178 2.14867 0.812071  
1 -0.887814 -2.23494 1.65325  
6 -2.69004 -1.83475 0.710641  
6 -3.21286 -3.2093 1.05611  
1 -2.44492 -3.86847 1.46481  
1 -3.63294 -3.65927 0.15414  
1 -4.01941 -3.10482 1.78638  
8 -3.37066 -0.989491 0.137039  
1 -0.181852 1.87123 -0.336392  
6 1.05934 -0.59909 -0.614349  
6 3.44823 -0.301398 -0.110476  
6 2.69771 -2.27193 -1.29126  
6 3.72016 -1.54129 -0.747633  
1 2.89819 -3.22059 -1.77851  
1 4.74711 -1.89309 -0.794025  
6 1.36532 -1.79293 -1.22042  
6 2.11205 0.177494 -0.03845  
1 0.564856 -2.38727 -1.65376  
6 2.77681 2.071 1.08414  
1 2.49507 3.01182 1.55333  
6 4.13827 1.68182 1.06584  
6 4.4687 0.495823 0.466313  
1 4.88803 2.32147 1.51763  
1 5.49924 0.153261 0.422747  
7 1.80085 1.3639 0.561976

**PYRIDINE**

SCF energy = -813.945592233  
Zero-point correction = 0.265193  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.282094  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.283038  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.218650  
G(1M) = -813.724

## Coordinates:

6 -0.210432 0.35462 0.098124  
1 0.104381 -0.043254 1.07311  
7 0.351785 1.69295 0.013145  
7 1.65053 1.77437 0.519754  
7 0.277179 -0.520706 -0.987522  
7 0.25992 -1.86319 -0.594491  
1 1.25284 -0.277547 -1.16672  
1 1.72917 2.23909 1.41374  
6 2.75555 1.51048 -0.220724  
6 4.07161 1.71691 0.486392  
1 4.54256 0.73772 0.607509  
1 3.96556 2.18363 1.46694  
1 4.71946 2.32967 -0.143205  
8 2.68394 1.11979 -1.38321  
1 -0.630702 -2.32216 -0.734025  
6 1.22587 -2.35778 0.218529  
6 1.03974 -3.79208 0.65466  
1 0.132479 -4.24523 0.251265  
1 1.00355 -3.82334 1.74636  
1 1.90644 -4.37376 0.332044  
8 2.20471 -1.68724 0.53944  
1 0.353838 2.02258 -0.953141  
6 -1.73425 0.417345 0.066063  
6 -2.42288 1.53162 0.54608  
6 -3.81365 1.51725 0.525869  
1 -1.86825 2.38697 0.912859  
6 -3.69292 -0.673631 -0.410203  
6 -4.46833 0.391842 0.037255  
1 -4.37649 2.37382 0.884018  
1 -4.16568 -1.5737 -0.796594  
1 -5.55053 0.335051 0.000897  
7 -2.35794 -0.670468 -0.40191



**CARBOXYLIC ACID**

SCF energy = -986.419659617  
Zero-point correction = 0.292253  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.312013  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.312957  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.242683  
G(1M) = -986.174

## Coordinates:

6 -0.042632 -0.129207 0.328733  
1 -0.341879 0.007915 -0.712444  
7 -0.23882 1.16925 0.972352  
7 -1.34502 1.84894 0.456156  
7 -0.877564 -1.17083 0.958364  
7 -1.22415 -2.15726 0.031554  
1 -1.74004 -0.718998 1.27265  
1 -1.12554 2.43344 -0.340381  
6 -2.61625 1.61113 0.852866  
6 -3.68301 2.33449 0.071867  
1 -4.14668 1.60303 -0.59646  
1 -3.28975 3.16032 -0.523609  
1 -4.44298 2.70591 0.760816  
8 -2.87605 0.859636 1.79256  
1 -0.853601 -3.08291 0.195694  
6 -2.189 -1.93528 -0.899927  
6 -2.53408 -3.11723 -1.77485  
1 -1.86728 -3.9683 -1.62572  
1 -2.49099 -2.80215 -2.81944  
1 -3.56054 -3.42472 -1.55886  
8 -2.74085 -0.844657 -1.00772  
1 -0.369793 1.06032 1.97825  
6 1.43725 -0.477418 0.371633  
6 3.74674 0.038546 -0.188067  
6 3.24499 -1.91924 1.10947  
6 4.17826 -1.10015 0.485414  
1 4.46616 0.688322 -0.673478  
1 3.56834 -2.80545 1.64692  
1 5.23588 -1.33934 0.523499  
6 1.88753 -1.60348 1.05444  
6 2.38746 0.354229 -0.255849  
1 1.1616 -2.23038 1.55992  
6 1.98272 1.56918 -1.02676  
8 0.89977 1.7714 -1.53542  
8 2.98462 2.4557 -1.13763  
1 2.65604 3.19222 -1.68447

**PHENYL**

SCF energy = -797.906499987  
Zero-point correction = 0.277051  
Thermal correction to Energy = 0.294172  
Thermal correction to Enthalpy = 0.295116  
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = 0.230057  
G(1M) = -797.673

## Coordinates:

6 -0.297196 0.269397 0.129011  
1 0.032167 -0.072746 1.11889  
7 0.142527 1.65847 0.031511  
7 1.45421 1.84981 0.473612  
7 0.305043 -0.583798 -0.914325  
7 0.519837 -1.87912 -0.441264  
1 1.21109 -0.189015 -1.17289  
1 1.53679 2.24238 1.40078  
6 2.54707 1.67608 -0.305911  
6 3.87009 1.92307 0.373317  
1 4.34419 0.949358 0.525431  
1 3.77161 2.42339 1.33815  
1 4.50541 2.51661 -0.286099  
8 2.4623 1.32681 -1.48215  
1 -0.053725 -2.60813 -0.842656  
6 1.62696 -2.17153 0.291131  
6 1.80842 -3.62797 0.647142  
1 0.955055 -4.24624 0.363268  
1 1.96882 -3.70616 1.72446  
1 2.70471 -4.0028 0.146207  
8 2.42213 -1.29957 0.627118  
1 0.066677 1.99739 -0.928201  
6 -1.81602 0.229058 0.072362  
6 -2.54037 0.862293 1.08762  
6 -2.50478 -0.41878 -0.950592  
6 -3.93011 0.847893 1.08047  
1 -2.00265 1.3728 1.88285  
6 -3.90068 -0.434582 -0.959743  
1 -1.94387 -0.905493 -1.74142  
6 -4.61576 0.196699 0.052938  
1 -4.48039 1.3428 1.87501  
1 -4.42698 -0.942188 -1.76258  
1 -5.7014 0.182796 0.045814

**Others:****WATER**

SCF energy= -76.3811217565

Zero-point correction= 0.021452

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.024287

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.025231

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.003789

G(1M)= -76.3743

G(55.5M)= -76.370525

Coordinates:

8 -0 -0 -0.119699

1 -0 -0.759495 0.478795

1 -0 0.759495 0.478795

**HYDRONIUM**

SCF energy= -76.7766326997

Zero-point correction= 0.035131

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.037995

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.038939

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.017025

G(1M)= -76.7566

G(pH 7)= -76.771801

Coordinates:

8 -0 -0 -0.088954

1 -0 -0.929587 0.23721

1 -0.805046 0.464793 0.23721

1 0.805046 0.464793 0.23721

Kw based correction = 19.4559942 kcal/mol

**HYDROXIDE**

SCF energy= -75.8262734362

Zero-point correction= 0.008337

Thermal correction to Energy= 0.010698

Thermal correction to Enthalpy= 0.011642

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy = -0.007933

G(1M) = -75.8312

G(pH 7) = -75.8463994

Coordinates:

8 -0 -0 -0.108219

1 -0 -0 0.865756

**References:**

1. B. Levrant, W. Fieber, J. M. Lehn and A. Herrmann, Controlled Release of Volatile Aldehydes and Ketones from Dynamic Mixtures Generated by Reversible Hydrazone Formation, *Helv. Chim. Acta.*, 2007, **90**, 2281-2314.